

**EDUC 3300 Foundations in Education**  
**Sul Ross State University Rio Grande College**  
**Spring 2016, Eagle Pass**

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EDUC 3300, Room D101  
Spring 2016 (1/19 – 5/12)  
Monday, EP 4:30 – 5:45 p.m.  
Office Hours: M 9-12 noon & 1-3:30 p.m.  
T 9-12 noon & 1-2:30 p.m.

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**Syllabus Disclaimer**

This Syllabus is provided for informational purposes regarding the anticipated course content and schedule of this course. It is based upon the most recent information available on the date of its issuance and is as accurate and complete as possible. I reserve the right to make any changes I deem necessary and/or appropriate. I will make my best efforts to communicate any changes in the syllabus in a timely manner. Students are responsible for being aware of these changes.

**Required Texts**

Spring, J. (2013). *American education, 16th ed.* New York: McGraw Hill.  
ISBN-13: 978-0078024511

Canestrari, A. & Marlowe, B. (2012). *Educational foundations: An anthology of critical readings, 3rd ed.* Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications. ISBN-13: 978-1452216768

APA Style Guide: <http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/>

**Recommended Text**

Hadley, N. J., & Eisenwine, M. J. (2013). *Interactive study guide for the texes: Pedagogy and professional responsibilities tests.* Boston, MA: Pearson. ISBN-13 978-0-205-50354-4

**Course Description**

A foundation course for teachers including: Philosophical, legal, and ethical aspects of teaching, structure, organization, and management of the American school system, state, local structure, and modern media.

**Instructional Objectives**

As a result of course readings, activities, and assignments students will:

1. Understand American schooling as a historical construct; especially diversity aspects concerned with gender, race, ethnicity, language, and class,
2. Identify political and economic processes and structures affecting public education relevant to gender, race, language, ethnicity, and class.
3. Develop an awareness of the relationship between equity, diversity, and excellence.
4. Identify relevant relationships between school and the social construction of race and ethnicity.
5. Understand how your own schooling has affected you socially and economically according to your own ethnicity, gender, sexuality, ability, and class.
6. Understand the effects of the latest national reforms in schooling.

## **Class Expectations**

Throughout the course students will be required to complete written assignments, participate in class discussions, and prepare oral presentations. Student performance will be evaluated by various written and/or oral assessments as well as class participation. Students will be expected to participate and contribute to class discussions, read all assigned readings, prepare oral presentations, and complete assignments in a timely manner. If a class session must be missed for personal or professional reasons, please contact the instructor prior to the session and make arrangements with a classmate for notes and materials to be collected. Final grades will be assigned according to the A-F format and evaluated using the following criteria:

## **Class Requirements**

There are a total of 100 possible points for this course and they are as follows: **Points**

1. Class Attendance and Participation	10
2. Reading Reflections	20
3. Reading Presentation	10
4. Midterm Exam	20
5. Final Exam	20
6. Position Paper	20

<b>Course Grade</b>	<b>Points</b>
<b>A</b>	90 - 100
<b>B</b>	80 - 89
<b>C</b>	70 - 79
<b>D</b>	60 - 69
<b>F</b>	below 60

**Class Participation** should be active and relevant to the topic of discussion. To prepare for class discussions, be ready to share your ideas and knowledge gained as it relates to the following questions:

1. What are the most important ideas/concepts discussed in the assigned readings? What are the implications of these ideas/concepts in a classroom setting?
2. Discuss your own personal experience in regards to the ideas/concepts discussed in the readings.
3. Discuss any ideas/concepts that you have found to be interesting, new, surprising or perplexing. Explain your answer.

**As a courtesy to classmates and instructor**, students should respect: (a) discussion/sharing time among members of the group, (b) the privacy of their classmates and information related to schools must remain confidential. All electronic devices must be turned off.

**Written Assignments:** should reflect all aspects of the project, be free of grammatical errors, well organized, and typed double-spaced using a 12 point Times New Roman font. All written assignments should follow the guidelines indicated by the **Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (6<sup>th</sup> edition)**.

## **Attendance/Late Assignments**

- (a) Each student is allowed **one** excused absence. After this, each absence will result in a deduction of 10 points from the overall course grade. **Two tardies** (15 minutes or more), or **leaving class early twice is equal to one absence**.
- (b) All assignments are due at the **beginning of class. Late assignments will not be accepted.**

## ASSIGNMENTS

### **Guidelines for Reading Reflections (20 points)**

A total of *two* reading reflections are required from each student. Each reflection should focus on a chapter topic. The reading reflection may be from the readings due on the same day the assignment is due OR from previous week's chapter readings.

The reflection is **not** a summary. You should:

- (1) *briefly* identify and explain the themes that are particularly important to you.
- (2) discuss what implications they may have for educators and others, and/or how they might be further expanded.
- (3) Be sure to refer to (and properly cite) the specific parts of the reading in the course of your discussion.

You may also consider whether there are problems in the author's account or other ways of looking at the issues that have not been given enough attention. In this assignment, think of yourself as in conversation with the author and your classmates- responding to and developing what you believe to be the essential points of the text. The length of each reflection should be no less than 2 pages long excluding title and reference page. Reading responses should be double spaced, Times New Roman, 12 pt., 1" margins, with a title and reference page.

### **Rubric for Reading Reflections**

Important themes identified	2 point
Implications for future educators discussed	2 point
Clarity and organization of response	2 point
References to course materials, e.g. (Citations crediting the author)	2 point
Demonstrates a personal understanding/perspective of the content	2 point
Total (per reading response)	10 points

**Presentation (10 points):** Each student will develop a presentation that explores a topic(s) addressed in an assigned chapter of Canestrari & Marlowe (2013). Each student will provide a brief **summary** of the reading, followed by a discussion of what the **implications** are for you as future educators. Discussions should make **connections to course content**.

### **Rubric for Presentation**

Summary of the reading	2 points
Implications for educators	6 points
Connections to course content	2 points
Total	10 points

### **Position Paper (20 points)**

Each student is asked to select a topic of choice pertaining to the course content. The position paper must be 4-5 pages in length (double spaced, size 12 font, APA 6th edition). The paper shall concisely outline issues related to the selected topic and culminate by explaining the student's individual position in regard to the topic. A minimum of **four** researched based sources (excluding the course textbooks) is required. Your position paper can present several main points within one argument.

### **Rubric for Position Paper**

Topic is relevant and education/school issue selected is current	5 points
Paper is written concisely. Spelling and grammar usage are formal and correct. Paper is written using APA format and is the appropriate length (4-5 pages, <i>excluding</i> cover page and reference page).	5 points
Minimum of (4) research based references/sources used (excluding textbooks)	5 points
Paper discusses individual position and critique of topic selected.	5 points
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 points</b>

### **Instructional Delivery**

<b>Activity</b>	<b>Resource</b>
Whole Class Discussion (WD)	Reflection on Teacher Practice
Lecture (L)	Chapter PowerPoint
Group Work (GW)	Classroom Decision Making
Independent Practice (IP)	Reflect & Apply
Reading Assignments (RA)	J. SpringTextbook /Quiz
Presentation (P)	Canestrari & Marlowe Critical Readings

## Tentative Course Schedule

Week	Topic	Assignment
1-1/25 & 1/27	Review Course Syllabus The History and Political Goals of Public Schooling 1.15k;4.16s	1/25-Spring (2012)-Ch. 1 WD; L; GW; IP 1/27-Spring (2012)-Ch. 2 RA;IP
2-2/1 & 2/3	The Social Goals of Schooling 1.15k;1.18k/1.18s;4.16s;4.17s	2/1-Spring (2012)-Ch. 2 WD; L; GW; IP 2/3-Spring (2012)-Ch. 3 Canestrari & Marlowe (2013)-Part I RA;IP
3-2/8 & 2/10	Education and Equality of Opportunity 1.3k/1.3s;1.4k/1.4s;1.5k/1.5s  <i>Why Teach?</i> 1.23s; 1.3k; 2.21s; 3.14s; 3.15k	2/8-Spring (2012)-Ch. 3 WD; L; GW; IP <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part I</i> <b>P</b> 2/10-Spring (2012)-Ch. 4 RA;IP <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part I</i> RA;IP
4-2/15 & 2/17	The Economic Goals of Schooling: Human Capital, Global Economy, and Preschool 3.7k;3.9s;3.15k;4.1k;4.2k;4.4s  <i>Why Teach?-Continued</i> 4.4k; 4.7k; 4.5s; 4.6s; 4.8s; 4.12k	2/15-Spring (2012)-Ch. 4 WD; L; GW; IP <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part I</i> <b>P</b> 2/17-Spring (2012)-Ch. 5 RA;IP <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part II</i> RA;IP
5-2/22 & 2/24	Equality of Educational Opportunity 1.3k/1.3s;1.14k;2.1k;2.2s;2.21s;2.23k;4.13k;4.16s  <i>Who Are Today's Students?</i> 1.1k;1.2k;1.3k;1.5k;1.2s	2/22-Spring (2012)-Ch. 5 WD; L; GW; IP <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part II</i> <b>P</b> 2/24-Spring (2012)-Ch. 6 RA;IP <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part II</i> RA;IP
6-2/29 & 3/2	Student Diversity 3.10k;3.11k;3.13s;3.15k;3.20s  <i>Who Are Today's Students?-Continued</i> 1.1k;1.2k;1.3k;1.5k;1.2s	2/29-Spring (2012)-Ch. 6 WD; L; GW; IP <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part II</i> <b>P</b> 3/2-Spring (2012)-Ch. 7 RA;IP <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part III</i> RA;IP <b>Reading Reflection I Due on BB</b>
7-3/7 & 3/9	Multicultural and Multilingual Education 1.2s;1.3k/1.3s;1.5k/1.5s;1.16k  <i>What Makes a Good Teacher?</i> 1.11k/1.11s	3/7-Spring (2012)-Ch. 7 WD; L; GW; IP <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part III</i> <b>P</b> <b>Midterm</b> 3/9-Spring (2012)-Ch. 8 RA;IP <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part III</i> RA;IP

8-3/14 & 3/16	<i>Spring Break</i>	
9-3/21& 3/23	<p>Local Control, Choice, Charter Schools, and Home Schooling 2.15k/2.15s;2.21s;4.18k;4.19s</p> <p><i>What Makes a Good Teacher?-Continued</i> 1.11k/1.11s</p>	<p>3/21-Spring (2012)-Ch. 8 WD; L; GW; IP <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part III</i> <b>P</b></p> <p>3/23-Spring (2012)-Ch. 9 RA;IP <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part IV</i> RA;IP</p>
10-3/28 & 3/30	<p>Power and Control at State and National Levels 1.25k;1.26k;2.21s;2.23k</p> <p><i>What Do Good Schools Look Like?</i> 1.11k/1.11s;1.5k/1.5s; 1.8k; 1.12k/1.12s</p>	<p>3/28-Spring (2012)-Ch. 9 WD; L; GW; IP <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part IV</i> <b>P</b></p> <p>3/30-Spring (2012)-Ch. 10 RA;IP <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part IV</i> RA;IP</p>
11-4/4 & 4/6	<p>The Profession of Teaching 4.1s;4.2k;4.4k;4.5s;4.6s;4.8k;4.11s;4.12k;4.15s</p> <p><i>What Do Good Schools Look Like?-Continued</i> 1.14k/1.14s; 1.18k/1.18s</p>	<p>4/4-Spring (2012)-Ch. 10 WD; L; GW; IP <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part IV</i> <b>P</b></p> <p>4/6- Spring (2012)-Ch. 11 RA;IP <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part V</i> RA;IP</p>
12-4/11 & 4/13	<p>Globalization of Education 1.11k/1.11s;1.17k/1.17s;1.18k/1.18s</p> <p><i>How Should We Assess Student Learning?</i> 1.21k/1.21s; 1.24k/1.24s</p>	<p>4/11-Spring (2012)-Ch. 11 WD; L; GW; IP <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part V</i> <b>P</b></p> <p>4/13- <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part V</i> RA;IP</p>
13-4/18 & 4/20	<p><i>How Should We Assess Student Learning?-Continued</i> 1.25k/1.25s;1.26k/1.26s</p> <p><i>How Does One Develop a Critical Voice?</i> 1.1k/1.1s; 1.2k/1.2s; 1.3k/1.3s</p>	<p>4/18- <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe (2013)-Part V &amp; VI</i> <b>P</b></p> <p><b>Position Paper Due on BB</b></p> <p>4/20- <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe(2013)-Part VI &amp; VII</i> RA;IP</p>
14-4/25 & 4/27	<p><i>How Does One Develop a Critical Voice?-Continued</i> 1.4k/1.4s; 1.5k/1.5s; 4.2k</p> <p><i>How Do We Move Forward?</i> 1.4k/1.4s; 1.5k/1.5s; 1.6k</p>	<p>4/25- <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe 2013)-Part VI &amp; VII</i> <b>P</b></p> <p><b>Reading Reflection II Due on BB</b></p> <p>4/27- <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe(2013)-Part VII</i> RA;IP</p>
15-5/2 & 5/4	<p><i>How Do We Move Forward?-Continued</i> 2.1k/2.1s; 2.2k/2.2s; 2.3k/2.3s</p>	<p>5/2- <b>Final Exam</b> <i>Canestrari &amp; Marlowe 2013)-Part VII</i> <b>P</b></p>

## Student Participation Agreement

Please read this carefully. To be an engaged member of this learning experience, you must meet the expectations listed below. After you have read this agreement, sign, date and turn in. Contact information is optional.

1. Due to the nature of this course it is imperative that you participate in all class activities. The quality of your participation (e.g., observations you make, questions you ask, resources you provide, experiences that you share) will determine the quality of this class experience.
2. Assignments require that you deliver your work to **class on time and post your work**. You must post your assignments by the due date. **Late postings are not accepted**.
3. Class participation is an important part of this course. As a courtesy to the classmates and instructor, students are required to be respectful to people's ideas, comments, and concerns. In addition, respect toward the instructor and respecting the confidentiality of issues discussed in class is of utmost importance. Information related to schools in the area might be shared and must remain confidential. Sharing information is for the purpose of professional growth only and is not meant to serve as a forum for intentional criticism.
4. To remain updated on course events, you should check the course web-page regularly for assignment reminders, news, and other important and timely announcements. As an adult learner, you must take responsibility for your learning. Staying in touch with your team members, sharing your learning with classmates, and communicating regularly with the instructor is a large part of this learning experience. Timeliness is essential, so if you have a question or are responding to a probe you must do it within a timely manner.
5. For whatever reason, if at any point you decide to drop this course, it is **your responsibility to officially drop or withdraw**. Failure to do so will result in a failing grade (F).

Print Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Course enrolled: \_\_\_\_\_

Student Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Student contact Information (optional):

E-mail: \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone # \_\_\_\_\_

## PEDAGOGY AND PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES STANDARDS (EC-GRADE 12)

Standard I.\* The teacher designs instruction appropriate for all students that reflects an understanding of relevant content and is based on continuous and appropriate assessment.

Standard II.\* The teacher creates a classroom environment of respect and rapport that fosters a positive climate for learning, equity, and excellence.

Standard III.\* The teacher promotes student learning by providing responsive instruction that makes use of effective communication techniques, instructional strategies that actively engage students in the learning process, and timely, high-quality feedback.

Standard IV. The teacher fulfills professional roles and responsibilities and adheres to legal and ethical requirements of the profession.

\* The developmental characteristics of students from early childhood to grade 12, including developmentally appropriate examples and instructional strategies, are defined in the corresponding assessment framework for PPR (EC-12), as well as in the standards for PPR at each of the other three certification levels (EC-Grade 4, Grades 4-8 and Grades 8-12).

Standard I. The teacher designs instruction appropriate for all students that reflects an understanding of relevant content and is based on continuous and appropriate assessment.

Teacher Knowledge: What Teachers Know <i>Teachers of Students in Grades EC–12</i>	Application: What Teachers Can Do <i>Teachers of Students in Grades EC–12</i>
<p><b>Students</b>            The beginning teacher knows and understands:            1.1k the intellectual, social, physical, and emotional developmental characteristics of students in different age groups;            1.2k the implications of students’ developmental characteristics for planning appropriate instruction;            1.3k characteristics and instructional needs of students with varied backgrounds, skills, interests, and learning needs;            1.4k different approaches to learning that students may exhibit and what motivates students to become active, engaged learners;            1.5k cultural and socioeconomic differences and the significance of these differences for instructional planning; and            1.6k appropriate strategies for instructing English language learners.</p> <p><b>Content and Pedagogy</b>            The beginning teacher knows and understands:            1.7k the importance of the state content and performance standards as outlined in the Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS);            1.8k relevant content of the discipline being taught, including concepts, principles, relationships, methods of inquiry, and key issues;            1.9k the significance of the vertical alignment of content, including prerequisite knowledge and skills;            1.10k how lesson content and skills connect with other disciplines and within the discipline; and            1.11k current research on best pedagogical practices.</p> <p><b>Selection of Instructional Goals and Objectives</b>            The beginning teacher knows and understands:            1.12k the importance of developing instructional goals and objectives that are clear, relevant, meaningful, and age-appropriate;            1.13k the importance of developing instructional goals and objectives that can be assessed;            1.14k the importance of developing instructional goals and objectives that are suitable for students with varied learning needs; and            1.15k the importance of aligning instructional goals with campus and district goals.</p> <p><b>Resources</b>            The beginning teacher knows and understands:            1.16k the use of appropriate materials and resources for preparing instruction, presenting lessons, and assessing learning;            1.17k the importance of knowing when to integrate technology into instruction and assessment; and            1.18k the use of resources beyond the campus to help students meet academic and nonacademic needs.</p>	<p><b>Students</b>            The beginning teacher is able to:            1.1s plan lessons that reflect an understanding of students’ developmental characteristics and needs;            1.2s adapt lessons to address students’ varied backgrounds, skills, interests, and learning needs, including the needs of English language learners;            1.3s use effective approaches to address varied student learning needs and preferences;            1.4s plan instruction that motivates students to want to learn and achieve; and            1.5s acknowledge and respect cultural and socioeconomic differences among students when planning instruction.</p> <p><b>Content and Pedagogy</b>            The beginning teacher is able to:            1.6s use the Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS) to plan instruction;            1.7s exhibit appropriate knowledge of a subject to promote student learning;            1.8s demonstrate awareness of common student misconceptions or likely sources of student error in relation to particular content;            1.9s plan instruction that reflects an understanding of important prerequisite relationships;            1.10s plan instruction that makes connections within the discipline and across disciplines; and            1.11s use a variety of pedagogical techniques to convey information and teach skills.</p> <p><b>Selection of Instructional Goals and Objectives</b>            The beginning teacher is able to:            1.12s develop instructional goals and objectives that are clear, relevant, meaningful, and age-appropriate;            1.13s develop instructional goals and objectives that are able to be assessed;            1.14s develop instructional goals and objectives that reflect students’ age, develop- mental level, prior skills and knowledge, background, and interests; and            1.15s develop instructional goals and objectives that reflect different types of student learning and skills.</p> <p><b>Resources</b>            The beginning teacher is able to:            1.16s use various types of materials and other resources to aid in preparing and implementing instruction;            1.17s use technological tools to promote learning and expand instructional options; and            1.18s use resources available outside the school (e.g., museums, businesses, community members) to enhance students’ learning opportunities.</p>

Standard I. The teacher designs instruction appropriate for all students that reflects an understanding of relevant content and is based on continuous and appropriate assessment.

Teacher Knowledge: What Teachers Know <i>Teachers of Students in Grades EC–12</i>	Application: What Teachers Can Do <i>Teachers of Students in Grades EC–12</i>
<p><b>Designing Coherent Instruction</b> The beginning teacher knows and understands: 1.19k the importance of designing instruction that reflects the TEKS; 1.20k features of instruction that maximize students’ thinking skills; 1.21k the importance of planning lessons and structuring units so that activities progress in a logical sequence; 1.22k how materials, technology, and other resources may be used to support instructional goals and objectives and engage students in meaningful learning; 1.23k the benefits of designing instruction that integrates content across disciplines; and 1.24k the importance of engaging in continuous monitoring and self-assessment of instructional effectiveness.</p> <p><b>Assessment of Student Learning</b> The beginning teacher knows and understands: 1.25k the role of assessment in guiding instructional planning; 1.26k the importance of creating assessments that are congruent with instructional goals and objectives; 1.27k the characteristics, uses, advantages, and limitations of various assessment methods and strategies; 1.28k the role of technology in assessing student learning; 1.29k the benefits of and strategies for promoting student self-assessment; 1.30k the connection between the Texas statewide assessment program, the TEKS, and instruction; and 1.31k how to analyze data from local, state, and other assessments using common statistical measures.</p>	<p><b>Designing Coherent Instruction</b> The beginning teacher is able to: 1.19s plan instructional activities that progress sequentially and support stated instructional goals based on the TEKS; 1.20s select instructional resources that support instructional goals, enhance student achievement, and engage students in learning; 1.21s use varied activities and instructional groupings to engage students in instructional content and meet instructional goals and objectives; 1.22s allocate time appropriately within lessons and units, including providing adequate opportunities for students to engage in reflection and closure; and 1.23s provide students with opportunities to explore content from many perspectives.</p> <p><b>Assessment of Student Learning</b> The beginning teacher is able to: 1.24s use a variety of assessment methods, including technology, that are appropriate for evaluating student achievement of instructional goals and objectives; 1.25s communicate assessment criteria and standards to students; 1.26s design assessments, where appropriate, that reflect real-world applications of knowledge and understanding; 1.27s promote students’ use of self-monitoring and self-assessment; 1.28s analyze assessment results to aid in determining students’ strengths and needs; and 1.29s use assessment results to help plan instruction for groups of students or individuals.</p>

Standard II. The teacher creates a classroom environment of respect and rapport that fosters a positive climate for learning, equity, and excellence.

Teacher Knowledge: What Teachers Know <i>Teachers of Students in Grades EC–12</i>	Application: What Teachers Can Do <i>Teachers of Students in Grades EC–12</i>
<p><b>Creating an Environment of Respect and Rapport</b> The beginning teacher knows and understands: 2.1k the importance of creating a learning environment in which diversity and individual differences are respected; 2.2k the impact of teacher-student interactions and interactions among students on classroom climate and student learning and development; and 2.3k ways to establish a positive classroom climate that fosters active engagement in learning among students.</p> <p><b>Establishing an Environment for Learning and Excellence</b> The beginning teacher knows and understands: 2.4k the importance of communicating enthusiasm for learning; and 2.5k the necessity of communicating teacher expectations for student learning.</p>	<p><b>Creating an Environment of Respect and Rapport</b> The beginning teacher is able to: 2.1s interact with students in ways that reflect support and show respect for all students; 2.2s use strategies to ensure that interactions among students are polite, respectful, and cooperative; and 2.3s use strategies to ensure that the classroom environment and interactions among individuals and groups within the classroom promote active engagement in learning.</p> <p><b>Establishing an Environment for Learning and Excellence</b> The beginning teacher is able to: 2.4s communicate to all students the importance of instructional content and the expectation of high-quality work; and 2.5s ensure that instructional goals and objectives, activities, classroom interactions, assessments, and other elements of the classroom environment convey high expectations for student achievement.</p>

Standard II. The teacher creates a classroom environment of respect and rapport that fosters a positive climate for learning, equity, and excellence.

Teacher Knowledge: What Teachers Know <i>Teachers of Students in Grades EC–12</i>	Application: What Teachers Can Do <i>Teachers of Students in Grades EC–12</i>
<p><b>Managing Classroom Procedures</b>            The beginning teacher knows and understands:            2.6k how classroom routines and procedures affect student learning and achievement;            2.7k how to organize student groups to facilitate cooperation and productivity;            2.8k the importance of time management for effective classroom functioning;            2.9k procedures for managing transitions;            2.10k routines and procedures for managing and using materials, supplies, and technology;            2.11k noninstructional duties (e.g., taking attendance) and procedures for performing these duties effectively; and            2.12k the classroom roles of paraprofessionals, volunteers, and other professionals, including substitute teachers, in accordance with district policies and procedures.</p> <p><b>Managing Student Behavior</b>            The beginning teacher knows and understands:            2.13k theories and techniques relating to managing and monitoring student behavior;            2.14k appropriate behavior standards and expectations for students at various developmental levels;            2.15k the significance of district policies and procedures for managing student behavior and ensuring ethical behavior in the classroom;            2.16k the importance of establishing classroom standards of student conduct and clear consequences for inappropriate behavior;            2.17k the value of encouraging students to work in an ethical manner and monitor their own behavior; and            2.18k appropriate responses to a variety of student behaviors and misbehaviors.</p> <p><b>Maintaining a Physical and Emotional Environment that is Safe and Productive</b>            The beginning teacher knows and understands:            2.19k features and characteristics of physical spaces that are safe and productive for learning;            2.20k the benefits and limitations of various arrangements of furniture in the classroom;            2.21k procedures for ensuring safety in the classroom;            2.22k physical accessibility as a potential issue in student learning; and            2.23k students’ emotional needs and ways to address needs.</p>	<p><b>Managing Classroom Procedures</b>            The beginning teacher is able to:            2.6s establish classroom rules and procedures to promote an organized and productive learning environment;            2.7s organize and manage groups to ensure that students work together cooperatively and productively;            2.8s schedule activities and manage class time in ways that maximize student learning;            2.9s manage transitions to maximize instructional time;            2.10s implement routines and procedures for the effective management of materials, supplies, and technology;            2.11s coordinate the performance of noninstructional duties with instructional activities;            2.12s monitor the performance of volunteers and paraprofessionals in the classroom in accordance with district policies and procedures; and            2.13s use volunteers and paraprofessionals to enhance and enrich instruction, and evaluate their effectiveness.</p> <p><b>Managing Student Behavior</b>            The beginning teacher is able to:            2.14s communicate high and realistic expectations for students’ behavior and ensure that students understand behavior expectations and consequences for misbehavior;            2.15s consistently enforce standards and expectations for student behavior and ethical work habits;            2.16s encourage students to maintain ethical work standards and monitor their own behavior; and            2.17s use effective methods and procedures for monitoring and responding to positive and negative student behaviors.</p> <p><b>Maintaining a Physical and Emotional Environment that is Safe and Productive</b>            The beginning teacher is able to:            2.18s organize the physical environment to facilitate learning;            2.19s create a safe and inclusive classroom environment;            2.20s use effective strategies for creating and maintaining a positive classroom environment; and            2.21s respect students’ rights and dignity.</p>

Standard III. The teacher promotes student learning by providing responsive instruction that makes use of effective communication techniques, instructional strategies that actively engage students in the learning process, and timely, high-quality feedback.

Teacher Knowledge: What Teachers Know <i>Teachers of Students in Grades EC–12</i>	Application: What Teachers Can Do <i>Teachers of Students in Grades EC–12</i>
<p><b>Communication</b>            The beginning teacher knows and understands:            3.1k the importance of clear, accurate communication in the teaching and learning process;            3.2k principles and strategies for communicating effectively in varied teaching and learning contexts;            3.3k spoken and written language that is appropriate to students' ages, interests, and backgrounds; and            3.4k skills and strategies for engaging in skilled questioning and leading effective student discussions.</p> <p><b>Engaging Students in Learning</b>            The beginning teacher knows and understands:            3.5k criteria for selecting appropriate instructional activities and assignments for students with varied characteristics and needs;            3.6k how to present content to students in relevant and meaningful ways;            3.7k the use of instructional materials, resources, and technologies that are appropriate and engaging for students in varied learning situations;            3.8k the importance of promoting students' intellectual involvement with content and their active development of understanding;            3.9k strategies and techniques for using instructional groupings to promote student learning;            3.10k different types of motivation, factors affecting student motivation, and effective motivational strategies in varied learning contexts; and            3.11k techniques for structuring and pacing lessons in ways that promote student engagement and learning.</p> <p><b>Providing Feedback to Students</b>            The beginning teacher knows and understands:            3.12k characteristics of effective feedback for students;            3.13k the role of timely feedback in the learning process; and            3.14k how to use constructive feedback to guide each student's learning.</p>	<p><b>Communication</b>            The beginning teacher is able to:            3.1s communicate directions, explanations, and procedures clearly, accurately, and with an appropriate level of detail, both orally and in writing;            3.2s use effective interpersonal skills (including both verbal and nonverbal skills) to reach students and communicate the teacher's commitment to students;            3.3s use spoken and written language that is appropriate to students' ages, interests, and backgrounds;            3.4s use effective communication techniques, including questioning and discussion techniques, to foster active student inquiry, higher-order thinking, problem solving, and productive, supportive interactions;            3.5s use carefully framed questions to enable students to reflect on their understanding of content and to consider new possibilities; and            3.6s apply skills for leading discussions that engage all students in exploring important questions and that extend students' knowledge.</p> <p><b>Engaging Students in Learning</b>            The beginning teacher is able to:            3.7s create lessons with a clearly defined structure around which activities are organized;            3.8s create activities and assignments that are appropriate for students and that actively engage them in the learning process;            3.9s select and use instructional materials, resources, and technologies that are suitable for instructional goals and that engage students cognitively;            3.10s represent content effectively and in ways that link with students' prior knowledge and experience;            3.11s use flexible grouping to promote productive student interactions and enhance learning;            3.12s pace lessons appropriately and flexibly in response to student needs;            3.13s engage students intellectually by teaching meaningful content in ways that promote all students' active and invested participation in the learning process; and            3.14s encourage students' self-motivation and active engagement in learning.</p> <p><b>Providing Feedback to Students</b>            The beginning teacher is able to:            3.15s use appropriate language and formats to provide each student with timely feedback that is accurate, constructive, substantive, and specific;            3.16s promote students' ability to use feedback to guide and enhance their learning; and            3.17s base feedback on high expectations for student learning.</p>

Standard III. The teacher promotes student learning by providing responsive instruction that makes use of effective communication techniques, instructional strategies that actively engage students in the learning process, and timely, high-quality feedback.

<p>Teacher Knowledge: What Teachers Know <i>Teachers of Students in Grades EC–12</i></p> <p><b>Demonstrating Flexibility and Responsiveness</b> The beginning teacher knows and understands: 3.15k the significance of teacher flexibility and responsiveness in the teaching/ learning process; and 3.16k situations in which teacher flexibility can enhance student learning.</p>	<p>Application: What Teachers Can Do <i>Teachers of Students in Grades EC–12</i></p> <p><b>Demonstrating Flexibility and Responsiveness</b> The beginning teacher is able to: 3.18s respond flexibly to various situations, such as lack of student engagement in a learning activity or the occurrence of an unanticipated learning opportunity; 3.19s adjust instruction based on ongoing assessment of student understanding; and 3.20s use alternative instructional approaches to ensure that all students learn and succeed.</p>
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Standard IV. The teacher fulfills professional roles and responsibilities and adheres to legal and ethical requirements of the profession.

<p>Teacher Knowledge: What Teachers Know <i>Teachers of Students in Grades EC–12</i></p> <p><b>Interacting and Communicating with Families</b> The beginning teacher knows and understands: 4.1k the importance of families’ involvement in their children’s education; and 4.2k appropriate ways for working and communicating effectively with families in varied contexts.</p> <p><b>Interacting with Other Educators and Contributing to the School and District</b> The beginning teacher knows and understands: 4.3k types of interactions among professionals in a school (e.g., vertical teaming, horizontal teaming, team teaching, mentoring) and the significance of these interactions; 4.4k appropriate ways for working and communicating effectively with other professionals in varied educational contexts; 4.5k the roles and responsibilities of specialists and other professionals at the building and district levels (e.g., department chairperson, principal, board of trustees, curriculum coordinator, special education professional); 4.6k available educator support systems (e.g., mentors, service centers, state initiatives, universities); 4.7k the various ways in which teachers may contribute to their school and district; and 4.8k the value of participating in school activities.</p> <p><b>Continuing Professional Development</b> The beginning teacher knows and understands: 4.9k the importance of participating in professional development activities to enhance content knowledge and pedagogical skill; 4.10k the importance of documenting self-assessments; 4.11k characteristics, goals, and procedures associated with teacher appraisal; and</p>	<p>Application: What Teachers Can Do <i>Teachers of Students in Grades EC–12</i></p> <p><b>Interacting and Communicating with Families</b> The beginning teacher is able to: 4.1s interact appropriately with families that have diverse characteristics, backgrounds, and needs; 4.2s apply procedures for conducting effective parent-teacher conferences; 4.3s communicate with families on a regular basis to share information about students’ progress and respond appropriately to families’ concerns; and 4.4s engage families in their children’s education and in various aspects of the instructional program.</p> <p><b>Interacting with Other Educators and Contributing to the School and District</b> The beginning teacher is able to: 4.5s maintain supportive and cooperative relationships with colleagues; 4.6s engage in collaborative decision making and problem solving with other educators to support students’ learning and well-being; 4.7s work productively with supervisors and mentors to address issues and enhance professional skills and knowledge; 4.8s communicate effectively and appropriately with other educators in varied contexts; 4.9s collaborate professionally with other members of the school community to achieve school and district educational goals; 4.10s participate in decision making, problem solving, and sharing ideas and expertise; and 4.11s assume professional responsibilities and duties outside the classroom, as appropriate (e.g., serve on committees, volunteer to participate in events and projects).</p> <p><b>Continuing Professional Development</b> The beginning teacher is able to: 4.12s participate in various types of professional development opportunities (e.g., conferences, workshops, work with mentors and other support systems); 4.13s enhance content and pedagogical knowledge through a variety of activities (e.g., reading journals, joining professional associations, attending conferences, engaging in coursework);</p>
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Standard IV. The teacher fulfills professional roles and responsibilities and adheres to legal and ethical requirements of the profession.

Teacher Knowledge: What Teachers Know <i>Teachers of Students in Grades EC–12</i>	Application: What Teachers Can Do <i>Teachers of Students in Grades EC–12</i>
<p><b>Continuing Professional Development</b>            The beginning teacher knows and understands:            4.12k the importance of using reflection and ongoing self-assessment to enhance teaching effectiveness.</p> <p><b>Legal and Ethical Requirements and the Structure of Education in Texas</b>            The beginning teacher knows and understands:            4.13k legal requirements for educators (e.g., those related to special education, students’ and families’ rights, student discipline, equity, child abuse);            4.14k ethical guidelines for educators in Texas (e.g., in relation to confidentiality, interactions with students and others in the school community);            4.15k policies and procedures in compliance with Code of Ethics and Standards Practices for Texas Educators as adopted by the State Board for Educator Certification;            4.16k procedures and requirements for maintaining accurate student records;            4.17k the importance of adhering to required procedures for administering state- and district-mandated assessments; and            4.18k the structure of the education system in Texas, including relationships between campus, local, and state components.</p>	<p><b>Continuing Professional Development</b>            The beginning teacher is able to:            4.14s use evidence of self-assessment (e.g., portfolio) to identify strengths, challenges, and potential problems; improve teaching performance; and achieve instructional goals; and            4.15s use appropriate resources and support systems inside and outside the school to address professional development needs.</p> <p><b>Legal and Ethical Requirements and the Structure of Education in Texas</b>            The beginning teacher is able to:            4.16s use knowledge of legal and ethical guidelines to guide behavior in education-related situations;            4.17s serve as an advocate for students and the profession;            4.18s maintain accurate records; and            4.19s use knowledge of the structure of state and local education systems to seek information and assistance in addressing issues.</p>