# Sul Ross State University - Rio Grande College American Political Thought

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Course meeting times: this is a web course and does not have scheduled meeting times.

<u>Course Description</u>: This course covers such topics as: the evolution of American democracy; ideas of important American writers and public figures who have contributed to our political heritage; civil rights leaders; critics of American democracy, capitalism and society and contemporary controversies in American public life.

#### Required Texts:

\*Kenneth M. Dolbeare and Michael S. Cummings, Editors, *American Political Thought* (Sixth Edition). (ISBN 978-0-87289-972-8)

## **Primary Learning Objectives:**

At the successful conclusion of this course, through performance on <u>short reading</u> <u>summaries</u>, <u>a paper</u> and a <u>final examination</u>, the student will be able to

- Demonstrate knowledge about the key topics and influential figures in the history
  of American political thought from the founding of the republic to the present
  day;
- Exercise critical thinking skills and demonstrate informed judgment in evaluating issues and answering questions relating to the topics listed above;
- Improve and build on sound writing skills.

\*To complete the requirements of this course successfully, you must have a Sul Ross <u>Blackboard</u> account and be able to access documents attached to this course. See below for further details

<u>Distance Education Statement</u>: Students enrolled in distance education courses have equal access to the university's academic support services, library resources, and instructional technology support. For more information about accessing these resources, visit the SRSU website. Students should submit online assignments through Blackboard or SRSU email, which require secure login information to verify students' identities and to protect students' information. The procedures for filing a student complaint are included in the student handbook. Students enrolled in distance education courses at Sul

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Prof. Roethler Page 1 of 9 Ross are expected to adhere to all policies pertaining to academic honesty and appropriate student conduct, as described in the student handbook. Students in web-based courses must maintain appropriate equipment and software, according to the needs and requirements of the course, as outlined on the SRSU website.

# Course requirements, course objectives, and course grade breakdown:

\* Short Written Assignments (50%): Reading selections follow below. A set of questions correspond to each reading assignment. You will be expected to type your answers to these questions. These need not be formal writing exercises, and they will not be evaluated based on writing style or elegance. Their primary purpose is to allow students to be comfortable in writing about the course subject matter in an informal (but serious) setting. (You should not expect the cumulative length of your answers to exceed approximately 2 pages per assignment.) A total of <u>ten</u> short writing assignments are required to receive credit for this component of the course.

\*Paper (25%): The paper will require you to select from one of the short writing assignment topics (or a topic at your discretion) and to produce a fully elaborated argument concerning this topic. The paper must make use of *both* the appropriate reading selections and at least two works of peer-reviewed scholarship (e.g., journal articles, book chapters, appropriate on-line resources, etc.) The paper is expected to be approximately 4-5 pages in length. (I am willing to entertain more substantial efforts). A successful paper must observe the conventions standard to upper division level writing in the liberal arts and the social sciences, including those pertaining to grammar, style, analysis and citation. (APA, Chicago style or the Modern Language Association formats are all acceptable.) I am more than happy to review rough drafts of the paper in advance of the due date. Plagiarism will result in expulsion from the course, a failing course grade and disciplinary action from the university. The paper will be graded based on a rubric. The rubric is attached to this syllabus. I reserve the right to request modifications to papers before granting final credit for the course.

<u>Final Examination</u> (25%): The final examination will consist of 100 multiple choice questions. The questions will be distributed in advance. You will be responsible for finding the answers to these questions through whatever means are available to you. You will be given two opportunities to take the test. On the first opportunity, I will indicate which questions you answered incorrectly. You will then have a second opportunity to answer the questions correctly.

<u>Due Dates</u>: All work for this course must be submitted no later than 5:00 p.m., Friday, July 1.

Grading methodology: The 10 short assignments will be evaluated on a 20-point scale (200 points total). The research paper and final examination will be graded on a 100-point scale as follows

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#### 90-100 (A) 80-89 (B) 70-79 (C) 60-69 (D) <60 (F)

Reading Selections (a total of  $\underline{10}$  short assignments are due for the course)

#### Topic: Faith in Early American Public Life

<u>Reading:</u> Introduction to Part 1, pages 1-10; Part I, Selections 1-3 (John Winthrop, Roger Williams, John Wise)

<u>Short Writing Assignment</u>: What role did religious faith play in the settlement of England's Atlantic colonies during the 1600s? What were the competing ideas concerning the role of faith in public life, or the relationship between church and state during this period?

## <u>Topic: The American Revolution</u>

<u>Reading</u>: Introduction to Part I, pages 6-13; Part I Selections 4-8 (Ben Franklin, Sam Adams, Benjamin Rush, Thomas Paine, The Declaration of Independence)

<u>Short Writing Assignment</u>: What were the most significant reasons why the American Revolutionaries called for independence?

#### **Topic: The Constitution**

<u>Reading</u>: Introduction to Part 1, pages 3-14; Selections 9-13 (The Articles of Confederation, writings from John Adams, the Constitution, "In Favor of Adoption of the Constitution," "Against Adoption of the Constitution")

<u>Short Writing Assignment</u>: Our first constitution, the Articles of Confederation, went into effect in 1781. In 1787, just six years later, the "founders" of our republic felt compelled to write a *new* constitution. <u>Why?</u> Be sure to explain the reasons for <u>supporting</u> the Constitution and the reasons for <u>opposing</u> the Constitution.

## Topic: Hamilton vs. Jefferson

<u>Reading</u>: Introduction to Part II, pages 184-186; Part I, Selections 14-16 (Alexander Hamilton, Thomas Jefferson, George Washington)

<u>Short Writing Assignment</u>: Describe the differences between Alexander Hamilton and Thomas Jefferson. What were the primary reasons for their disagreements? In the history of the early republic, whose vision won out?

#### Topic: Civil Disobedience

<u>Reading</u>: Selections 21 and 48 (Henry David Thoreau and Martin Luther King, Jr. <u>Short Writing Assignment</u>: What was Henry David Thoreau's attitude towards government? What was his theory of civil disobedience? What impact did his theory have on the twentieth century civil rights movement and Martin Luther King, Jr. in particular?

#### Topic: Slavery

<u>Reading</u>: Introduction to Part II, pages 189-190; Part II, Selections 18, 23, 25 and 26 (William Lloyd Garrison, Frederick Douglass, George Fitzhugh, Abraham Lincoln)

Political Science 4302: American Political Thought (web) SRSU – Rio Grande College Prof. Roethler Page 3 of 9 <u>Short Writing Assignment</u>: What were some of the important arguments <u>against</u> slavery? What were some of the important arguments in favor of slavery?

# Topic: Capitalism and its Supporters

<u>Reading</u>: Introduction to Part III, pages 281-290; Selections 28, 30, 42 (William Graham Sumner, Andrew Carnegie, Frederick Taylor)

<u>Short Writing Assignment</u>: Very briefly, describe capitalism. Why did Andrew Carnegie, William Graham Sumner and Frederick Taylor support capitalism?

## Topic: Capitalism and its Critics

Reading: Introduction to Part III, pages 284-290; Introduction to Part IV, pages 366-369; Selections 29, 31, 33, 34, 38 ("Anarchism: What it really Stands For") and 39 (Edward Bellamy, Populism, Henry Demarest Lloyd, Ambrose Pierce, Emma Goldman, Eugene V. Debs

<u>Short Writing Assignment</u>: Why were some Americans critical of capitalism? What political (or ideological) options were available to critics of American society, economy and politics around the turn of the twentieth century? Your essay should use and demonstrate some understanding of the following words: <u>populism</u>, <u>socialism</u>, and anarchism.

# Topic: Capitalism and its Synthesizers

Reading: Introduction to Part IV, pages 370-373; Selections 40, 41, 43, 44, 45 (Herbert Croly, Progressivism, Woodrow Wilson, John Dewey, Franklin Roosevelt)

Short Writing Assignment: How did prevailing views concerning the relationship between the national government and the American economy and society change in the early twentieth century, and particularly during the New Deal starting in 1933? How did important national leaders like President Franklin Roosevelt seek to preserve capitalism, but at the same time put in place important safeguards under the watchful eye of the state?

# <u>Topic: American Imperialism?</u>

<u>Reading</u>: Selections 16 (pay particular attention to President Washington's comments starting at the bottom of page 181), 20, 28 ("The Conquest of the United States by Spain"), 35, 58, 59, 63, and 69.

<u>Short Writing Assignment</u>: What have been the typical arguments in <u>favor</u> of American expansionism in the world? What have been the arguments <u>against</u> American expansionism? Is the United States today an expansionist power? Why or why not?

#### Topic: African Americans and Civil Rights

<u>Reading</u>: Introduction to Part IV, pages 369-370, Introduction to Part V, pages 475-476; Selections 37, 46, and 48 (W.E.B Du Bois, Langston Hughes, Martin Luther King, Jr.) and the following selections found at <a href="http://www.teachingamericanhistory.org">http://www.teachingamericanhistory.org</a>. Booker T. Washington, "Speech at the Atlanta Cotton States and International Exposition" (<a href="http://teachingamericanhistory.org/library/document/speech-before-the-">http://teachingamericanhistory.org/library/document/speech-before-the-</a>

Political Science 4302: American Political Thought (web) SRSU – Rio Grande College Prof. Roethler Page 4 of 9 atlanta-cotton-states-and-international-exposition/); and Malcolm X "The Ballot or the Bullet" (<a href="http://teachingamericanhistory.org/library/document/the-ballot-or-the-bullet/">http://teachingamericanhistory.org/library/document/the-ballot-or-the-bullet/</a>) Short Writing Assignment: Starting with the end slavery (1865) and leading into the 1960s, what did prominent African American civil rights leaders want? What were the important points of conflict concerning segregation and confrontation with white society?

Topic: Liberalism, the Age of Consensus and the Emergence of Countercultures

Reading: Introduction, Part V; Selections 47, 49, 53 ("The Culture of Narcissism") (John F. Kennedy, Students for a Democratic Society, Christopher Lasch) and the following document from the Internet, Karen Asbley, et al., "You Don't Need a Weatherman to Know Which Way the Wind Blows" (1969) (you don't need to read the entire document; read selectively)

(https://archive.org/stream/YouDontNeedAWeathermanToKnowWhichWayTheWindBlo ws 925/weather#page/n0/mode/2up)

<u>Short Writing Assignment</u>: In the context of post-1945 American history, what did Liberalism mean? What did it mean to be "on the Left?" What was the "New Left" (starting in the 1960s) and what did it want?

# **Topic: Feminism**

Reading: Introduction to Part II, Page 188-189; Selections 10 (Correspondence with Abigail Adams), 22, 27, 38 ("The Tragedy of Women's Emancipation") and 51 (Abigail Adams, Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Susan B. Anthony, Emma Goldman and Betty Friedan) Short Writing Assignment: What is a feminist? In the context of American history, what have feminists wanted? What were their important points of agreement and disagreement?

#### <u>Topic: The Mexican-American in American History</u>

<u>Reading</u>: Selections 50 and 61 (La Alianza Federal de Mercedes and Rudolfo Anaya) <u>Writing Assignment</u>: What have been the special concerns and aspirations of the Hispanic community in the United States?

## Topic: The Rise of American Conservatism

Reading: Introduction to Part VI, Selections 55-59 and 63

<u>Writing Assignment</u>: What is conservatism? What historical factors explain the rise of conservatism in American politics? What special challenges does conservatism face today?

## **Topic:** Environmentalism

<u>Reading</u>: Introduction to Part V, Pages 476-477; Selections 36, 52, 60, 68 (Black Elk, Aldo Leopold, Winona LaDuke, Al Gore)

<u>Writing Assignment</u>: What is an environmentalist? What does the environmentalist movement want?

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# Topic: A Real Change?

Reading: Introduction to Part VI; Selections 64-71 (Read at your discretion; you do not need to read all of them.)

<u>Writing Assignment</u>: Did the election of Barack Obama in 2000 represent a real change in American political life? Are the traditional terms, "Right," "Left," "Conservative" and "Liberal" still relevant? Why or why not?

# Writing Rubric

Student:

Class: American Political Thought

Term: Spring 2014 Assignment: Paper

	Inadequate (<14)	Adequate (14-15)	Good (16-17)	Excellent (18-20)
Thesis/Argument				
Thesis/Argument				
Development:				
Reasons &				
Evidence				
Organization				
Grammar and				
Mechanics				
Research/				
Documentation				
In-text citation				
Total				

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	1	2	3	4
Thesis/	No clear	thesis/topic is not	Thesis/topic is good	Thesis/topic is precise and
Topic	thesis/topic, or	stated early; it is	and relates to	clear and related to
	thesis/topic	unconvincing because it	purpose, although it	purpose; it is original and
	doesn't relate to	is too	could be revised to be	challenges reader's
	purpose &	broad/vague/unrelated	more precise.	thinking.
	audience.	to purpose/audience.		
Development:				
Reasons &		The paper lists reasons	The paper offers	Reasons and evidence are
Evidence	The essay does	& evidence but they are	reasons and evidence	accurate, precise, and
	not offer clear	unconvincing &/or	that support	relevant. Thesis/topic is
	reasons and	undeveloped. Lack of	thesis/topic; but	fully and convincingly
	evidence to	critical discussion of	more supporting	developed.
	support	evidence.	details & other kinds	
	thesis/topic. It		of evidence would	
Organization	may offer only		have demonstrated	
of entire paper	reasons	Overall logical structure	mastery.	
and of	unsupported by	is evident, but	Th	The paper is logically
paragraphs	evidence	paragraphs may lack cohesion and	The paper is	structured so thesis &
	An overall		supported with	reasons are effectively communicated.
	An overall logical structure	transitions may be	adequate overall	
	is lacking.	lacking.	structure and	Paragraphs are coherent & unified, & connected with
	Paragraphs lack		paragraph cohesion; there are some	effective, eloquent
Style,	cohesion. No		transitions; sequence	transitions.
Vocabulary,	transitions.	The often must reread	of ideas or transitions	transitions.
Grammar &	transitions.	because of distracting	could be improved.	
Mechanics		patterns of error in	coala se improvea.	The writer chooses words
		word choice, sentence	The writing	aptly, creates
	The reader	structure, grammar, &	successfully	sophisticated and effective
	cannot	usage.	communicates ideas	sentences, and observes
	understand the		through effective	the conventions of written
	paper because		grammar &	English (correct grammar
	of distracting	Author does not cite in-	mechanics, except for	and usage).
Documentation	patterns of error	text sources accurately	one or two patterns of	
-In-text	in word choice,	or consistently and/or	error in word choice,	
citations &	sentence	does not format	grammar, or usage.	Author documents sources
bibliography	structure,	bibliography at end		accurately and
page (MLA &	grammar, and	accurately/consistently.	Author documents	consistently.
APA)	usage.		sources consistently	
- footnotes or			with one or two minor	
endnotes (CMS)	Author does not		inconsistencies or	
	cite in-text		mistakes that do not	
	sources or the		damage writer's	
QEP Score:	bibliography at		ethos.	
	the end of			
	paper.			

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