

Oguzhan Basibuyuk, Ph.D.
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EDUCATION

University of North Texas, Denton, TX, USA

Ph.D. in Sociology. (Graduated: December 2008)

Gazi University, Ankara Turkey

M.A. in Journalism. (Graduated: September 2004)

Turkish National Police Academy, Ankara, Turkey

B.A. in Criminal Justice. (Graduated: June 1997)

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Sul Ross State University

Undergraduate Level Courses

SRSU1101 (1cr) First Year Seminar
CJ1301 (3cr) Introduction to Criminal Justice
CJ3307 (3cr) Organized Crime
CJ3312 (3cr) Criminal Investigation
CJ3340 (3cr) Criminal Justice Ethics
CJ3317 (3cr) White Collar Crime
CJ4302 (3cr) Crime Mapping
CJ4302 (3cr) Crime Analysis
CJ4303 (3cr) Death Penalty
CJ4306 (3cr) Gangs
CJ4308 (3cr) Terrorism
CJ4331 (3cr) Legal Issues in CJ System
CJ4334 (3cr) Police Corruption

Graduate Level Courses

CJ5301 (3cr) Capital Punishment
CJ5323 (3cr) Homeland Security
CJ5327 (3cr) Graduate Seminar in Homeland Security
CJ5328 (3cr) Seminar Transnational Crime
CJ5330 (3Cr) Emerging Issues in Homeland Security
CJ5336 (3cr) Domestic Terrorism
CJ5337 (3cr) International Terrorism
CJ5339 (3cr) Ethical Issues in CJ System
CJ5340 (3cr) Policy Making in Criminal Justice
CJ5360 (3cr) Seminar in Cyber Crime
CJ5362 (3cr) Criminology of Cybercrime
CJ5363 (3cr) Seminar in Cybercrime Law and Policy
CJ5365 (3cr) Seminar in Cyber Crime Investigation

Usak University

Undergraduate Level Courses

3507001032012 (3 cr) Introduction to Political Sciences 1 (Fall semester, 2016)
3507001042012 (3 cr) Introduction to Political Sciences 2 (Spring semester, 2016)
3507002012012 (3 cr) History of Political Thoughts 1 (Fall semester, 2016)
3507002022012 (3 cr) History of Political Thoughts 2 (Spring semester, 2016)
3507001072012 (3 cr) Introduction to Sociology (Spring semester, 2016)
35070032122012 (4 cr) Political Sociology (Fall semester, 2016)
3507004092012 (3 cr) Social Structure and Social Problems of Turkey (Fall semester, 2016)
35070040042012 (4 cr) Turkish Politics (Spring semester, 2016)

Graduate Level Courses

4011005792016 (4 cr) Research Methods in Social Sciences (Fall semester, 2016)
4011005622016 (4 cr) Current Issues in Turkish Politics (Spring semester, 2016)

Turkish National Police Academy

Undergraduate Level Courses

Criminological Theories (1-2)

Introduction to Sociology

Terrorism

Organized Crime

Graduate Level Courses

Research Methods in Social Sciences

Political Violence and Terrorism

University of North Texas, Denton

Teaching Assistant- Racial and Ethnic Minorities Course, University of North Texas
Sociology Department, 2007-2008

Teaching Assistant- Gender and Marriage Course, University of North Texas, Sociology
Department, 2008

Teaching Assistant- Social Research, University of North Texas Sociology Department, 2006-
2007

UN Peace Keeping Mission in Kosovo (UNMIK)

Instructor for General Police Skills- (OSCE) Kosovo Police Service School, **Mitrovica, Kosovo,**
2003

Field Training Officer (FTO) for General Police Skills – Central (Alpha) Police Station **Prizren,**
Kosovo, 2002

Turkish National Police, Ankara Turkey

Instructor for State Security Services –Department of State Security at General Directorate of
Turkish National Police, **Ankara, Turkey** 2002-2004

GRANTED PROJECTS

2015-2016 Researcher- Countering Violent Extremism by Unraveling the Recruitment and
Propaganda Activities of ISIS in Turkey. The project was supported by U.S. Embassy in Ankara.

2011 Co-coordinator- Project on multifactorial analysis of the crime victimization and the factors of (not) reporting victimization in Istanbul. TÜBİTAK (The Scientific and Technological Research Council of Turkey) Social Science Research Grant

2010 Researcher- Project on illegal immigration and immigrants in Turkey: characteristics, methods, and profiles. TÜBİTAK (The Scientific and Technological Research Council of Turkey) Social Science Research Grant

2009 Researcher- Project on profiling militants and the recruitment methods in terrorist organizations: The PKK case in Turkey. TÜBİTAK (The Scientific and Technological Research Council of Turkey) Social Science Research Grant

2008-2009 Researcher- Project on Developing Prevention Strategies for Countering Religious Motivated Terrorism, Turkish Ministry of Interior

ACADEMIC WORKS

Basibuyuk, O. (2008). Social (Dis)Organization and Terror Related Crimes in Turkey (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). University of North Texas, Denton.

Basibuyuk, O. (2004). Content Analysis of the Newspapers Coverage of the Use of Force by Police at Riots and Public Violence Incidents (Unpublished master thesis) Gazi University, Ankara Turkey

Books

Basibuyuk, O., Ozeren, S. and Sever, M. (Eds) (2017). Güvenlik Bilimleri Ansiklopedisi (Encyclopedia of Security Sciences). Kamu Düzeni ve Güvenliği Müsteşarlığı Yayınları. (Undersecretariat Of Public Order and Security Publications). ISBN: 978-605-149-899-7 Ankara Turkey.

Tombul, F., Gunestas, M. and Basibuyuk, O. (Eds.) (2015). Siber Suçlar Tehditler, Farkındalık ve Mücadele (Cyber Crimes Threats, Awareness, and Fighting) Global Policy and Strategy Publications. Ankara, Turkey

Karakus, O. and Basibuyuk, O. (2013). Suçun Karanlık Yüzü (The Darkside of Crime). Karınca Yayınları, Ankara, Turkey.

Özeren, S., Sever, M. and Basibuyuk, O. (2011). Counterterrorism Experiences of SECI Member Countries. Başak Matbacılık, Ankara, Turkey.

Basibuyuk, O., Sözer, M.A. and Altun, N. (Eds.) (2011). Macro and Micro Counter Terrorism Approaches, Police Academy Publications, Ankara, Turkey.

Geleri, A. and Basibuyuk, O. (Eds.) (2011) Organized Crimes, Atatürk University Publications, Erzurum, Turkey.

Sever, M., Cinoglu, H. and Basibuyuk, O. (Eds.) (2010). Social psychology of Terrorism, Police Academy Publications, Ankara, Turkey.

Book Chapters

Basibuyuk, O. (2016). Toplumsal Yapıya İlişkin Temel Kavramlar ve Teoriler (Basic Concepts and Theories about Social Structure) in Türkiye'nin Toplumsal Yapısı (Social Structure of Turkey) Gülay Ercins and Melih Çoban (Editors). Lisans Yayıncılık İstanbul, Turkey.

Yılmaz, K., Gunestas, M. and Basibuyuk, O. (2016). Cyber Terrorism: Motivation and Method on Global Scale and Situation in Turkey, in *Countering Terrorist Recruitment in the Context of Armed Counter-Terrorism Operations*: Sıddık Ekici, Hüseyin Akdoğan, Eman Ragab, Ahmet Ekici, Richard Warnes (Editors), Amsterdam, Netherlands, p:82-101, NATO IOS Press.

Basibuyuk, O. (2014). Algı Yönetimi ve Bilgi Savaşlarında Sosyal Medyanın Rolü (Perception Management and Role of Social Media in Information Warfare), in Algı Yönetimi (Perception Management) Bilal Karabulut (Editor) Alfa Yayınları, ss.39-65. İstanbul, Turkey.

Basibuyuk, O. and Karakus, O. (2012). Sosyal Çevre ve Suç (Social Enviroment and Crime) in Kriminoloji: Suç teorilerine giriş (Criminology: Introduction to Crime Theories) Anadolu University Publications, Eskişehir, Turkey.

Demir, O.O., Basibuyuk, O. and Karakus, O. (2011). Social Environment, Individual Characteristics, Religion, and Radicalization: The Case of Turkish Hezbollah in *Multi-Faceted Approach to Radicalization in Terrorist Organizations*.: İhsan Bal, S.Özeren, and M.A.Sözer (Editors) p.42-61, (NATO) IOS Press.

Ozeren, S. and Basibuyuk, O. (2011) Kendi Dilinden KCK: Sivil Siyaset mi Yeniden PKK mı? (KCK in its own words: Civilian Politics or PKK again?) in Terörizm Paradoksu ve Türkiye (Terrorism Paradox and Turkey). S.Özeren and M.Sever (Editors), p.93-127, Karınca Yayınları, Ankara. Turkey

Basibuyuk, O. and Kose Y.(2011). Victimless Crimes, in *Security Sciences Course Book*. Ataturk University Publications, Erzurum, Turkey.

Basibuyuk, O. and Karakus, O. (2011). Human Trafficking and Smuggling as a type of Organized Crime, in *Security Sciences Course Book*. Ataturk University Publications, Erzurum, Turkey.

Basibuyuk, O., Karakus, O. and Akdogan, H. (2007). Fundamentalism as a Universal Mindset Case Study of Religious Fundamentalism: Turkish Hizbullah, in *Understanding Terrorism: Analysis Of Sociological And Psychological Aspects*, Süleyman Özeren, İsmail Dinçer Güneş ve Diab M. Al-Badayneh (Editors), p.42-51, (NATO) IOS Press. Amsterdam, Netherlands.

Journal Articles

Kose, Y., Ozer, M., Bastug, M., Varlioglu, S., Basibuyuk, O. and Ponnakanti, H.P. (2021). Developing Cybersecurity Workforce: Introducing Cybersec Labs for Industry Standard Cybersecurity Training. *The 2021 International Conference on Computational Science and Computational Intelligence (IEEE) Proceedings*.

Onat, I., Basibuyuk, O., & Eldivan, I.S. (2020). Group-Motivated and Periodic Fire settings for Terrorism in Urban Landscape: An Analysis in Time and Space (in Submission to *Aggression and Violent Behavior*.)

Hekim, H. and Basibuyuk, O. (2013). Siber Suçlar ve Türkiye'nin Siber Güvenlik Politikaları, (Cyber Crimes and Cyber Security Policies of Turkey. *Uluslararası Güvenlik ve Terörizm Dergisi*, Cilt 4 (2), 2013, p.135-158.

Karakus, O., McGarrell, E.F., and Basibuyuk, O. (2011) Public Satisfaction with Law Enforcement in Turkey, Önder Karakuş, Edmund F. McGarrell, Oğuzhan Başbüyük, *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, pp.304-325, Volume 34 (2), 2011

Karakus, O., McGarrell, E.F., and Basibuyuk, O. (2010). Fear of crime among citizens of Turkey, Önder Karakuş, Edmund F. McGarrell, Oğuzhan Başbüyük, *Journal of Criminal Justice*, pp.174-184, Volume 38 (2), 2010.

Basibuyuk, O., Akdogan, H. and Karakus, O. (2010) Avrupa İnsan Hakları Sözleşmesi Bağlamında İnsan Hakları İhlallerinin Makro Değişkenleri (The Macro Variables of Human Rights Violence in Scope of European Convention on Human Rights). *Demokrasi Platformu*.Vol:16, p.111-154.

Basibuyuk, O. and Karakus, O. (2010). Social Disorganization and Community Based Policing Policies. *Journal of Sociological Research*.Vol: 13(2).

Karakus, O. and Basibuyuk, O. (2010) Social disorganization Theory and Human Trafficking: A Systemic Control approach to the Phenomenon. *Polis Bilimleri Dergisi*, Vol: 12(2), p.23-41.

Basibuyuk, O. and Kayaoglu, M. (2009). Aydınlık Yolun Karanlık Yüzü (The Darkside of the Shining Path) in Uzak Doğudan Yeni Kıtaya Terörle Mücadele (Combating Terrorism from the Far East to the New Continent). p.351-379.USAK publications, Ankara Turkey

Basibuyuk, O. and Karakus, O. (2009). Deneysel ve Deneysel olmayan Araştırma Dizaynları (Experimental and Non Experimental Research Designs in Social Sciences) in *Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntemleri (Research Methods in Social Sciences)*. p. 198-240. Alfa Publishing, Istanbul, Turkey.

PAPER PRESENTATIONS

Basibuyuk, O., Onat, I. and Kose, Y. (2022). State Illegitimacy, Ineffectiveness, Sociocultural Distance and Support for Terrorism". Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), Las Vegas, NV, March 2022.

Kose, Y., Ozer, M., Bastug, M., Varlioglu, S., Basibuyuk, O. and Ponnakanti, H.P. (2021). Developing Cybersecurity Workforce: Introducing Cybersec Labs for Industry Standard Cybersecurity Training. *The 2021 International Conference on Computational Science and Computational Intelligence (IEEE)*, Las Vegas, NV, December, 2021

“How Does Physical Environment Influence Perception of Campus Safety: A Comparison between Commuters and Residents?” Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), San Antonio, TX. 2020.

“Public Cooperation with Police in Countering Terrorism.” Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), San Antonio, TX. 2020.

“Terrorist Arson”. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology (ASC) Atlanta, GA. 2018.

“The Media and Fear of Terrorism in Turkey”. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), Dallas, USA, March, 19-23, 2013

“The Militant Profile of PKK Terrorist Organization” 3th International Symposium on Terrorism and Transnational Crime. Antalya, Turkey, December, 2011

“Project of Illegal Immigration and Migrant Smuggling in Turkey: Methodology”, 2nd International Symposium on Terrorism and Transnational Crime. Antalya, Turkey, December, 2010.

“Fear of Crime among Citizens of Turkey”, Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), Cincinnati, USA, March, 11-15, 2008

“Social disorganization Theory and Parochial Control: Religious Institutions and Crime rates”. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), Cincinnati, USA, March, 11-15, 2008

“Social (Dis)organization and Crime in Turkey”. Annual Meeting of Southwestern Social Science Association (SSSA), Albuquerque, USA, 2008

“A Descriptive Study about the Minorities in Turkey”. Annual Meeting of Southwestern Social Science Association (SSSA), Albuquerque, USA, 2007

“Attitudes of Media Professionals to Police Interventions in Public Demonstrations.” Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), Seattle, USA, March, 13-17, 2007

“The Effect of Social Control over Children and Delinquency”. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), Seattle, USA, March, 13-17, 2007

“Religious Fundamentalism”. NATO&TIPS International Conference on “Understanding Terrorism –Multidimensional Approach” Washington, D.C., USA, September, 8-9, 2006.

“Effect of the Family Life and Alcohol Use on the Early Onset of the Delinquency and Crime.” Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology (ASC). Los Angeles, USA.

“As a News Subject, Police Intervention in Public Demonstrations”. Annual Meeting

of the American Society of Criminology (ASC). Los Angeles, USA.

SEMINAR, WORKSHOPS

Coordinator, 1st (December, 2009), 2nd (December, 2010), 3rd (December, 2011), 4th (December, 2012), 5th (December, 2013) International Symposiums on International Terrorism and Transnational Crimes (UTSAS), Antalya, Turkey.

Member of Organizing Committee, 2nd International Istanbul Conference on Democracy and Global Security. Istanbul, Turkey, 2007

Member of Organizing Committee, NATO sponsored International Conference on “Understanding Terrorism – Multidimensional Approach”. Washington, D.C., USA, 2006

Member of Organizing Committee, 1st International Istanbul Conference on Democracy and Global Security. Istanbul, Turkey, 2005

Participant, Workshop participation for amendments about Intellectual Property Rights Law, coordination with Ministry of Culture and Tourism, 2004

Participant, “Radio, TV broadcasting with local languages which are being used in daily life of the Turkish citizens” Local seminars Ankara, Izmir and Istanbul, Turkey, 2004

Coordinator, “Protecting Intellectual Property Rights and National Police Forces”, local seminars, Ankara, Istanbul, Izmir and Antalya, Turkey, 2003

HONORS AND AWARDS

2021 SRSU Top Academic Assessment Model Report (BS Homeland Security)

2020 SRSU Top Academic Assessment Model Report (MS Homeland Security)

2010 TÜBİTAK (The Scientific and Technological Research Council of Turkey) Publication Promotion Award

2011 TÜBİTAK (The Scientific and Technological Research Council of Turkey) Publication Promotion Award

2004-2008 Graduate scholarship by Ministry of Interior, Turkey

2003- United Nations UNMIK (United Nations’ Mission in Kosovo) Medal, for service as peacekeeper in defense of humanity.

CERTIFICATES

CompTIA

Security+

University of Texas at Dallas (UTD), Dallas

Leadership and Management Development, 2006

OSCE, Pristina, Kosovo

Trainer Development Course (TDC) by OSCE, 2003

Training on Emergency Vehicle Operation by OSCE, 2003

General Directorate of TNP, Ankara, Turkey

Training on State Security Service (Topics about political parties, elections, press and broadcasting, minorities and demonstrations), 2002

ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

Professor and Chair, Sul Ross State University, Department of Homeland Security and Criminal Justice 2020-

Training Co-Coordinator, Sul Ross State University, H. Joaquin Jackson Law Enforcement Academy 2019-

Associate Professor, Sul Ross State University, Department of Homeland Security and Criminal Justice 2018-2020

Graduate Program Coordinator, Sul Ross State University, Department of Homeland Security and Criminal Justice 2019-

Associate Professor, Usak University Department of Public Administration, 2015-2017

Invited Expert, European Union invited expert for the work program Horizon 2020-Secure Societies Project Calls 2016-2017 evaluation.

Associate Professor, Turkish National Police Academy, Faculty of Security Sciences, 2012-2015

Assistant Professor, Turkish National Police Academy, Faculty of Security Sciences, 2010-2012

Instructor Turkish National Police Academy, Turkish National Police Academy, Faculty of Security Sciences, 2009-2010

Teaching Assistant -University of North Texas Sociology Department, 2007-2008

Research Assistant -University of North Texas Sociology Department, 2006-2007

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Vice President, Global Policy and Strategy Institute (an Ankara based Think Tank) 2015-2017

Deputy Director, International Research Center on Terrorism and Transnational Crimes (UTSAM) 2011-2013

Coordinator and Trainer, War Journalist Training Course, sponsored by Anadolu Agency (Semi-government news agency), 2012-2013

Curriculum Developing Coordinator for Vocational and Applied Courses, Turkish National Police Academy, 2011.

Secretary General, International Police Association (IPA) Turkey Section, 2008-2014

Instructor for General Police Skills- (OSCE) Kosovo Police Service School, **Mitrovica, Kosovo,** 2003

Field Training Officer (FTO) for General Police Skills – Central (Alpha) Police Station **Prizren, Kosovo,** 2002

Police Lieutenant, Department of State Security at General Directorate of Turkish National Police, **Ankara, Turkey** 2001-2002

Police Sergeant, Department of State Security at General Directorate of Turkish National Police, **Ankara, Turkey.** 1997-2000

MEMBERSHIPS

The Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS)

International Association of Crime Analysts (IACA)

SRSU Alcohol and Other Drugs Education Coalition

SRSU Institutional Review Board

SRSU Curriculum Committee

METHODOLOGICAL SKILLS

Quantitative Research Methods

Social Network Analysis

Qualitative Research Methods

TEACHING AND RESEARCH INTERESTS

Criminological Theories
Counter violence extremism, political violence and terrorism
Social environment and crime
Crime analysis and mapping
Cyber security and information politics
Fear of crime and victimization
Media, social media, crime, and terrorism
Intro to politics and political thought

SELECTED CITATIONS

- O Karakus, EF McGarrell, **O Basibuyuk** (2010). Fear of crime among citizens of Turkey. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 38 (2), 174-184 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2010.02.006>
1. Maruthaveeran, S. and Bosch, C.C.K vanden. (2014). A socio-ecological exploration of fear of crime in urban green spaces – A systematic review. *Urban Forestry & Urban Greening*. Volume 13, Issue 1, 2014, Pages 1-18. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ufug.2013.11.006>
 2. O'Brien, D.T., Norton, C.C., Cohen, J. and Wilson, D.S. (2012). Local Adaptation in Community Perception: How Background Impacts Judgments of Neighborhood Safety. *Environment and Behavior*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0013916512456844>
 3. Cook, C.L. and Fox, K.A. (2012). Testing the relative importance of contemporaneous offenses: The impacts of fear of sexual assault versus fear of physical harm among men and women. *Journal of Criminal Justice* Volume 40, Issue 2, March–April 2012, Pages 142-151 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2012.02.006>
 4. Doran B.J. and Burgess, M.B. (2012). Putting Fear of Crime on the Map: Investigating Perceptions of Crime Using Geographic Information Systems. Springer.
 5. Pearson, A.L. and Breetzke, G.D. (2014). The fear factor: Examining the spatial variability of recorded crime on the fear of crime. *Applied Geography*. Volume 46, January 2014, Pages 45-52. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apgeog.2013.10.009>
 6. Amole, D. and Okunola, S. (2012). Perception of Safety, Social Participation and Vulnerability in an Urban Neighbourhood, Lagos, Nigeria. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*. Volume 35, 2012, Pages 505-513. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2012.02.116>
 7. Ergin, M. (2013). The racialization of Kurdish identity in Turkey. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. Volume 37, 2013 - Issue 2 :322-341. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01419870.2012.729672>
- Hekim, H. and **Basibuyuk, O.** (2013). Siber Suçlar ve Türkiye'nin Siber Güvenlik Politikaları, (Cyber Crimes and Cyber Security Policies of Turkey. *Uluslararası Güvenlik ve Terörizm Dergisi*, Cilt 4 (2), 2013, p.135-158.
1. Tanrikulu, I. (2015). The Relationships between Cyber Bullying Perpetration Motives and Personality Traits: Testing Uses and Gratifications Theory. *Ph.D. Thesis, Middle East Technical University*
 2. Sari, A. (2019). Turkish national cyber-firewall to mitigate countrywide cyber-attacks. *Computers & Electrical Engineering*. Volume 73, January 2019, Pages 128-144 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compeleceng.2018.11.008>

3. Guzelipek, Y.A. (2017). Considering Social Media as an Innovative Tool for Politics: Opportunities and Threats. *Scientific Publications / University of Economics in Katowice*. 95-104.
 4. Karaci, A. Akyuz, H.I. and Bilgici, G. (2017). Investigation of Cyber Security Behaviors of University Students. *Kastamonu Education Journal*. Vol 25 No.6
- Karakus, O., McGarrell, E.F., and **Basibuyuk, O.** (2011) Public Satisfaction With Law Enforcement in Turkey, Önder Karakuş, Edmund F. McGarrell, Oğuzhan Başbüyük, Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management, pp.304-325, Volume 34 (2), 2011
1. Cao, L. (2015). Differentiating confidence in the police, trust in the police, and satisfaction with the police. *Policing: An International Journal* Vol. 38 No. 2, pp. 239-249. <https://doi.org/10.1108/PIJPSM-12-2014-0127>
 2. Lou, F. Ren, L. and Li, Y. (2016). Is bad stronger than good? The impact of police-citizen encounters on public satisfaction with police. *Policing: An International Journal* Vol. 39 No. 1, pp. 109-126. <https://doi.org/10.1108/PIJPSM-05-2015-0058>
 3. Cakar, B. (2015). Factors affecting trust in police in Turkey. *Journal of Human Sciences*, 12(1), 1381-1393.
 4. Pryce, D.K., Wilson, G. and Fuller, K. (2018). Predictors of satisfaction with Kenya's police and Kenya's criminal justice system: Results from a sample of Kenyan college students. *The Police Journal: Theory, Practice and Principles*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032258X18814281>
 5. Cao, L. Zhao, J. and Ren, L. (2015). Do in-group and out-group forms of trust matter in predicting confidence in the order institutions? A study of three culturally distinct countries. *International Sociology*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0268580915605651>
- Basibuyuk, O.** and Karakus, O. (2010). Social Disorganization and Community Based Policing Policies. *Journal of Sociological Research*. Vol: 13(2).
1. Koklu, E. and Yirmibesoglu, F. (2017). Investigation of Fear of Crime in City Centers through the Example of Beşiktaş Sinanpaşa Neighborhood. *ICurrent Urban Studies*, 2017, 5, 356-378. DOI: [10.4236/cus.2017.53020](https://doi.org/10.4236/cus.2017.53020)
 2. Acar, H. (2018). Kamu Güvenliğinin Sağlanması ve Weberyen Bürokrasi ve Hiyerarşi Kavramı. Vol, 14, 3 <http://dx.doi.org/10.17130/ijmeb.2018343117>