

# Bryon Schroeder PhD, RPA

Curriculum Vitae 9/5/23

Office  
Sul Ross State University - Box C-71  
Alpine, TX 79832  
(o) 432-837-8339

## **EDUCATION**

2015	Ph.D.	University of Montana	Anthropology (Cultural Heritage Option )
2010	MA	University of Wyoming	Anthropology
2006	BA with Honors	University of Wyoming	Anthropology
2006	Field Internship	University of Wyoming	Archaeology Barger Gulch

## **AWARDS**

2013/14	Bertha Morton Fellow	University of Montana
2012/13	James Keyser Award	University of Montana
2006	William T. Mulloy scholarship	Wyoming Archaeological Society
2006	McNair Scholars Program	University of Wyoming

## **GRANTS**

	<b>Funding Organization</b>	<b>Project</b>	<b>Award Amount</b>
2013	George C. Frison Institute	TL dating of High Rise Village ceramic vessel sherds	1600.00
2014	Wyoming Cultural Trust Fund	45 <sup>th</sup> Anniversary excavation work at the Shirley Basin Lodge Site	6500.00

## **PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS**

2016/present	Texas Archaeological Society
2015/present	Register of Professional Archaeologist
2002/2015	Wyoming Archaeology Society (WAS)
2005/present	Society for American Archaeologist (SAA)
2007	Wyoming Association of Professional Archaeologist (WAPA) voting delegate

## **PROFESSIONAL BOARD APPOINTMENTS**

2017-pre	Region 11 Director for the Texas Archeological Society.
2008	President of the Wyoming Archaeology Society (WAS) June Frison Chapter
2006/07	President of Wyoming Archaeology Society (WAS) Casper Chapter

## **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

**Sul Ross State University (2017 to Present)**

**Adjunct Faculty**

**Department of Behavioral and Social Sciences**

**Lawrence Hall - Box C-157**

**Alpine, TX 79832**

**(432) 837-8162**

1.	Fall 2023	<b>ANTH 1301</b>	<i>Introduction to Anthropology</i>
2.	Fall 2022	<b>ANTH 1301</b>	<i>Introduction to Anthropology</i>
3.	Fall 2021	<b>ANTH 1301</b>	<i>Introduction to Cultural Anthropology</i>
4.	Summer 2021	<b>ANTH 3601</b>	<i>Archaeological Field School</i>
5.	Spring 2019	<b>ANTH 1301</b>	<i>Introduction to Cultural Anthropology</i>
6.	Summer 2018	<b>ANTH 3601</b>	<i>Archeological Field School</i>
7.	Spring 2018	<b>ANTH 1302</b>	<i>Introduction to Archaeology</i>
7.	Fall 2017	<b>ANTH 4311</b>	<i>Human Evolution</i>

**Colorado State University (2012)**  
**B-219 Andrew G. Clark Building**  
**Colorado State University**  
**Fort Collins, CO 80523-1787**  
**(970) 491-5447**

- 1.) Teaching Assistant for ANTH 260 Archaeological Field Methods (3 credit hours)
- 2.) Field instructor for ANTH 460 Archaeological Field School (3 credit hours). Excavated 48AB301 the Shirley Basin Lodge Site

**University of Montana (2011- 2012)**  
**Social Science 235**  
**The University of Montana**  
**Missoula, MT 59812**  
**(406) 243-2693**

- 1.) Teaching assistant for Anthropology of Museology (404) taught by Dr. Gregory Campbell
- 2.) Lab Assistant for the Montana Yellowstone Archaeology Project under Dr. Doug MacDonald (2011)

**Utah State University (2011)**  
**Department of Anthropology**  
**Old Main 245**  
**Logan, Utah 84321**  
**(435) 797-1178**

- 1.) Field instructor for a ten-day field session of Archaeological Field School. Excavated 48FR5891 the High Rise Village Site, under direction of Dr. Chris Morgan.

**University of Pittsburgh (Summer 2008 – 2009 – 2010)**  
**University Honors College**  
**3600 Cathedral of Learning**  
**Pittsburgh, PA 15260**

- 1.) Teaching assistant provided an overview of 48AB301 “the Shirley Basin Lodge Site,” flintknapping demonstrations, and prehistoric meal replication to students and faculty.

**Upward Bound Trio (2006)**  
**1000 East University Avenue**  
**Laramie, Wyoming 82071**

- 1.) Research mentor and instructor for an Archaeology class entitled “Introduction to Northwestern Plains Prehistory. Prehistory.

#### **PROFESSIONAL PUBLICATIONS**

Walter, Richard and **Bryon Schroeder**

2023 Late Paleoindian Earth Ovens in the Texas Big Bend. In *Earth Ovens and Desert Lifeways: 10,000 Years of Indigenous Cooking in the Arid Landscapes of North America*. University of Utah Press.

**Schroeder, Bryon** and Xoxi Nayapiltzin

- 2022 A Complicated History: Collaboration with Collectors to Recover and Repatriate Indigenous Human Remains Removed from Spirit Eye Cave. *Advances in Archaeological Practice* 10(1): 26-37. [doi:10.1017/aap.2021.36](https://doi.org/10.1017/aap.2021.36)
- Schroeder, Bryon  
2022 Evidence of Late Archaic Maize Use in the Big Bend Region of West Texas. *KIVA* 88(1):58–83. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00231940.2021.2004360>
- Schroeder, Bryon**, Tre Blohm, and Meradeth H. Snow  
2021 Spirit Eye Cave: Reestablishing Provenience of Trafficked Prehistoric Human Remains Using a Composite Collection-Based Ancient DNA Approach. *Journal of Archaeological Science Reports* 36:102798 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jasrep.2021.102798>
- Mead, Jim, **Bryon Schroeder**, and Chad L. Yost  
2021 Late Pleistocene Shasta Ground Sloth (XENARTHRA) Dung, diet, and environment from the Sierra Vieja, Presidio County Texas. *The Texas Journal of Science* 73(1): [doi: https://doi.org/10.32011/tjxsci\\_73\\_1\\_Article3](https://doi.org/10.32011/tjxsci_73_1_Article3).
- Schroeder, Bryon  
2020 The Shoshone Problem: interpreting ethnic identity from the edge of the Eastern Great Basin. In *Spirit Lands of the Eagle and Bear Numic Archaeology and Ethnohistory in the American West*. Edited by Robert Brunswig. University Press of Colorado, Boulder
- Schroeder, Bryon and Taylor Greer  
2019 Pebbles in Archaeological Contexts: A case study from a West Texas cave. *Lithic Technology* 44(2): 90-99. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01977261.2019.1587256>
- Schroeder, Bryon  
2018 The Redoubt: a refuge fortification in central Wyoming. In *Archaeological Perspectives of Warfare on the Great Plains*, edited by Douglas Bamforth and Andrew Clark, pp. 237-266. University Press of Colorado, Boulder.
- Schroeder, Bryon  
2017 The Mark of a Looter the progression of fieldwork and research at a looted cave site. *SAA Archaeological Record* 17(5):33-37.
- Schroeder, Bryon  
2014 How much Difference is in a Thousand Meters? The Inconvenience of High Altitude on Local Residential Patterns. *SAA Archaeological Record* 14(2):36-41.
- ELECTRONIC DOCUMENTS**
- Schroeder, Bryon  
2019 Eastern Trans-Pecos and Big Bend in Prehistory section of Texas State Historical Association <https://tshaonline.org/handbook/online/articles/bfp02?fbclid=IwAR0X0vxF8zoLC2h3tCVpJmvY5JkmBCr5Mp8tGVAwPEPQSTr9LRxTN6OL5eQ>
- Schroeder, Bryon  
2018 An Update on Research at Spirit Eye Cave. The Newsletter of the Friends of the Texas Archaeological Laboratory, Electronic Document. <https://sites.utexas.edu/tarl/2019/01/04/an-update-on-research-at-spirit-eye-cave/>
- Schroeder, Bryon  
2018 Trans-Pecos Perishables and the Evolution of Maize. *La Vista de la Frontera* 28:1-2&14.

Schroeder, Bryon

2017 Unlocking the Mysteries of Spirit Eye. *La Vista de la Frontera* 27:8-9.

[http://cbbs.sulross.edu/docs/lavista/Volume\\_27\\_-\\_2017.pdf](http://cbbs.sulross.edu/docs/lavista/Volume_27_-_2017.pdf)

Schroeder, Bryon

2017 Shirley Basin Lodge Site. In *The Calumet* Newsletter of the Indian Peaks Chapter of the Colorado Archeological Society. Electronic document, [http://www.indianpeaksarchaeology.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/Calumet\\_Mar-2017.pdf](http://www.indianpeaksarchaeology.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/Calumet_Mar-2017.pdf)

Schroeder, Bryon

2017 Spirit Eye Cave (41PS25). Fiber Perishables Interest Group Spring/Summer Newsletter for the Society for American Archaeology, Electronic document, <http://www.saa.org/Portals/0/FPIGNewsletterSpring2017.pdf>.

Schroeder, Bryon

2017 New Research at Spirit Eye Cave. The Newsletter of the Friends of the Texas Archeological Research Laboratory, Electronic document, <http://sites.utexas.edu/tarl/2017/06/>.

### **STUDENT RESEARCH EXPERIENCE**

- Summer 2014: Principal Investigator: Excavation of the Shirley Basin Lodge site funded by the WCTF.
- Summer 2010: Field/ Excavation Director: Excavation of the High Rise Village site in conjunction with the University of Utah, Wind River Mountains.
- Summer 2009: Field Director: Excavation of the High Rise Village and Burnt Wickiup site, Wind River Mountains
- Summer 2008: Field Crew: High Altitude Survey/ and Excavation coordinator of the High Rise Village site in the Wind River Mountains under the direction of Richard Adams
- Summer 2007: Field Crew: High Altitude Survey of the High Rise Village site, in the Wind River Mountains under the direction of Richard Adams

### **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

**Center for Big Bend Studies (*August 2016 – present*)**

**Sul Ross State University**

**Ferguson Hall, Suite 114 Box C-71**

**Alpine, TX 79832**

**(432)837-8179**

- 1.) 2019 – Present Director Principal Investigator of University of Kansas Excavation at San Esteban Rockshelter
- 2.) Project Manager – Spirit Eye Cave (41PS25) excavations (ongoing)
- 3.) Project Manager – Inherited and then led full block excavations at Cerro Hueco a Middle Archaic and possible late-Paleo Indian open-air site in west Texas.
- 4.) Project Manager – Led testing campaign at El Asta rock shelter a single occupation shelter in west Texas.
- 5.) Project Manager – Led the SfM mapping and test excavations of Pala Vieja cave (41PS209) a multi-component prehistoric occupation in west Texas.

**Applied Earthworks, Inc. (*August 2015- June 2016*)**  
**811 El Capitan Way, Suite 100**  
**San Luis Obispo, CA 93401**  
**(805)594-1590**

- 1.) Field Supervisor for California Flats Data Recovery project on two large village sites with human interments: CA-MNT-2328 and CA-MNT-2312.
- 2.) Lithic Analyst for Birch Street Data Recovery excavation of site CA-MNT-2195
- 3.) Lithic Analyst for Avila Homes Phase II excavation of site CA-SLO-2798

**University of Montana – Cooperative Ecosystem Studies Unit (*September 2013 – May 2014*)**  
**Colorado National Monument**  
**1750 Rimrock Dr.**  
**Fruita, CO 81521**  
**(970) 858-3617**

- 1.) Graduate Student intern working in all manner of survey and recording for the Colorado National Monument.

**Office of the Wyoming State Archaeologist - OWSA (*May 2010 to August 2011*)**  
**Dept 3431, 1000 E. University Ave**  
**Laramie, WY 82071**  
**307-721-0882**

- 1.) Field crew/curator, data recovery at the Game Creek Site (48TE1573).=
- 2.) Class III Inventory for Grand Teton National Park Teton Valley Ranch Prescribed Burn.
- 3.) Class II Inventory for the proposed Wyoming Department of Transportation Harris Quarry.
- 4.) Class III Inventory for the State Parks and Historic Sites and Trails, Curt Gowdy State Park Erosion control

**Natural Resources Conservation Service -- NRCS (*December 2008 – September 2009*)**  
**Federal Building**  
**100 East B Street, 3rd Floor**  
**Casper, Wyoming**  
**82602-5011**  
**307-233-6768**

- 1.) GS-09: My main duty was as a field specialist. In this capacity, I provided guidance and assistance to field personnel in the identification, conservation, protection, and management of cultural resources on both private and federal lands. I also reviewed all federal undertakings in the Cultural Area Resource Locator (CARL) database to help the agency plan and avoid impacts to cultural properties

**University of Wyoming Archaeology Repository (*2005 – 2008; September 2009 – May 2010*)**  
**Department 3431**  
**1000 East University Avenue**  
**Laramie, Wyoming 82071**  
**307-766-3671**

- 1.) Curating materials and reviewing Smithsonian catalogs from several large sites excavated in Wyoming, most notable is the curation/analysis of 50 thousand artifacts from site 48AB301 (The Shirley Basin Lodge Site).

**Dust Devil Archaeology, Inc. (April 2002 – 2007)**  
**Lisa and John Goss (no longer in business)**  
**100 W. B St., Suite 125**  
**Casper, WY 82601**  
**307-235-5147**

***Crew chief (2006 – 2007):***

- 1.) Class III Inventory (800 acres) and recordation of sites on Naval Petroleum Reserve #3 (Rocky Mountain Oil Testing Center). Midwest, Wyoming
- 2.) Class III Inventory of Wold Federal well and access Carbon County, Wyoming.
- 3.) Class III Inventory of four Windcor Energy, Anemometer Sites in Sweetwater and Carbon County.
- 4.) Class III Inventory of Black Hills Bentonite Lone Bear Block, Johnson County Wyoming.
- 5.) Class III Inventory of Lock heart Seismic Lines, Natrona County
- 6.) Class III Inventory Black Hills Bentonite Permit 645, Crook County Wyoming
- 7.) Construction monitor and feature recovery of the True Terrapin 32-9 well pad and access construction. Fremont county.
- 8.) Class III Inventory Black Hills Bentonite Permit Lone Bear, Natrona county.

***Crew archaeologist, participating in class II and III inventories, assisting with all aspects of site recordation, evaluative testing, curation, and technical site write-ups:***

- 1.) Class III Inventory for Loundagin Oil three 40 acre well locations and access. Prehistoric and historic sites.
- 2.) Class III Inventory for Allemand-Ross In-situ Leach Mine (12,113-acre survey). Historic sites, trails, telegraph lines and prehistoric sites
- 3.) Class III Inventory for Aqua Terra limestone quarry located within the Hartville uplift. Historic trails.
- 4.) Evaluation and recordation of several large private collections on display in the Hoofprints of the Past Museum, Kaycee, Wyoming.
- 5.) Manville Evaluative Testing Program. Quarry material associated with the Spanish Diggings area.
- 6.) Hells Half Acre Evaluative Testing Program. Late Prehistoric and Late Archaic occupations associated with a possible bison arroyo trap.
- 7.) Bureau of Land Management, Class III Intensive linear survey of recreational roads in the Devil's Canyon Area.
- 8.) Bureau of Land Management, Class III Intensive survey of 270 acres of logged forest in the Devil's Tooth area of the Absaroka mountain range.
- 9.) Class III Inventory for PacifiCorp's Casper to Rock Springs, 230 KV powerline and feature recovery on four sites in Sweetwater County
- 10.) Class III Inventory for PacifiCorp's Casper to Montana, 230 KV powerline.
- 11.) Bureau of Reclamation, Class III Intensive Cultural Resource Inventory of Lands at Glendo Reservoir, Platte County, Wyoming. Spanish Diggings Region.
- 12.) Department of Energy, Evaluative Testing at Sites 48NA182 and 48NA199, Natrona County, WY Late Archaic and Late Prehistoric Rockshelters
- 13.) CBM well accesses, PEDCO, Campbell County, WY.
- 14.) Data entry and lithic analysis for the production of the report detailing the results of the mitigation of Site 48NA465, Natrona County, WY
- 15.) Several small Class III inventories True Oil Company, Sweetwater County, WY.
- 16.) Several well locations with infrastructure for True Oil Company, Carter County, MT
- 17.) Contract Class III inventory of the Bureau of Land Management, Cody Field Office's Dry Creek Blue Grama Potential Treatment Areas Project (604 acres), Park County, WY
- 18.) Several well sites for Ballard Petroleum in Campbell and Crook counties, WY.

- 19.) Well Locations and infrastructure for True Oil, LLC, Sweetwater County, WY.
- 20.) Well locations and infrastructure for numerous clients in Crook, Fremont, and Natrona counties.
- 21.) Several Class III inventories for Black Hills Bentonite in Johnson, and Crook counties.

**Drs. John and Mavis Greer (2003-2005)**

**2599 Paradise Dr.  
Casper, WY 82604  
307-473-2054**

***Crew archaeologist for:***

- 1.) Class III inventory of the Juniper Draw Coal Bed Methane POD (2,760 acres), Devon Energy, Campbell County, WY. June 2003.
- 2.) Class III inventory of the Albatross Coal Bed Methane POD (2,195 acres), Yates Petroleum, Campbell County, WY. July 2003.
- 3.) Class III inventory of the Rough Draw Coal Bed Methane POD (3040 acres), Devon Energy, Campbell County, WY. August 2003

**John P. Albanese (2002 and 2005)**

**Consulting Archaeologist  
777 Overland Trail  
Casper, WY 82601  
(deceased)**

***Crew chief for:***

- 1.) Double Eagle Cow Creek CBM project, Carbon County. (2,240 acre survey 2005-2006)..
- 2.) Archeological technician under John P. Albanese's BLM CRU permit. Class III inventory of the 33-Mile Road bentonite mine project (640 acres), Natrona County, WY July 2002.

**Archaeological Energy Consulting (April 2002 –2003)**

**Dick Enders, owner  
5925 Bell Valley Rd.  
Casper WY 82604  
307-472-3969**

***Crew Archaeologist for:***

- 1.) Feature recovery and evaluative testing program, 48SW13643, for the Yates Trestle #1 well location, Sweetwater County, WY, July 2002 Late Prehistoric house-pit.

**Pronghorn Archaeology (2000-April 2002)**

**Marvin L. Hatcher, owner  
P.O. Box 880 Mills, WY 82644  
307-235-5215**

***Crew archaeologist for:***

- 1.) Umetco Minerals, complete excavation and evaluation of site 48NA465 May 2000 – April 9, 2002
- 2.) Phillips 21-Mile Butte POD block survey Powder River Basin, Campbell County, Wyoming April 2001- July 2001, 3,210 acre project.
- 3.) Phillips Petroleum Company, Pinette Draw block survey Powder River Basin, Campbell County, Wyoming June 2001- August 2001 1,600 acre project.
- 4.) Williams Production RMT Company, Sager-Belle Fourche POD Block Survey Powder River Basin, Campbell County, Wyoming July 2001- September 2001 1,628 acre project
- 5.) Williams Production RMT Company, North Hay Creek POD Block Survey Powder River Basin, Campbell County, Wyoming August 2001- October 2001 3,840 acre project.

## **TECHNICAL REPORTS**

Schroeder, Bryon

- 2017 The 45<sup>th</sup> anniversary excavations of Shirley Basin Lodge Site. A report prepared for the Rawlins BLM Field Office, Rawlins WY. On file with the Wyoming Cultural Records Office, Laramie Wyoming.

Schroeder, Bryon

- 2015 It Takes a Village: Placing Middle Rocky Mountain high-altitude residential sites of the Late Prehistoric Firehole Phase into a broader regional context. Unpublished PhD Dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Montana, Missoula.

Schroeder, Bryon and Richard Adams

- 2014 Test Excavation Results and Residential Feature Evaluation for 48AB301: The Shirley Basin Lodge Site. A report prepared for the Rawlins BLM Field Office, Rawlins WY. On file with the Wyoming Cultural Records Office, Laramie Wyoming.

Sanders, Paul and Bryon Schroeder

- 2010 *A Class III Cultural Resource Survey of the Proposed Harris Quarry and Access Road, Bosler Jct- Wheatland, North Sybille Creek Section, WYDOT Project No. STP-0109021, Albany County, Wyoming.* A report prepared for the Wyoming Department of Transportation.

- 2010 *A Class III Cultural Resource Survey for Curt Gowdy State Park Erosion Control, Laramie County, Wyoming.* A report prepared for State Parks and Historic Sites and Trails

Becker, Rory J. and Bryon Schroeder

- 2007 *Class III Intense Cultural Resource Inventory of Wold Mineral Companies Federal No. 22-22 Well Pad.* A report prepared for the BLM Rawlins Field Office, Rawlins WY. On file with the Bureau of Land Management, Rawlins Field Office, Rawlins, WY.

- 2007 *Class III Intense Cultural Resource Inventory of four Windcor Energy, Anemometer Sites.* A report prepared for the BLM Rock Springs Field Office, Rock Springs WY. On file with the Bureau of Land Management, Rock Springs Field Office, Rock Springs, WY.

- 2006 *Class III Intense Cultural Resource Inventory of Nerd Gas Company, LLC Chicken Creek Prospect Surface Pipeline.* A report prepared for the BLM Rock Springs Field Office, Rock Springs WY. On file with the Bureau of Land Management, Rock Springs Field Office, Rock Springs, WY.

Goss, John G. and Bryon Schroeder

- 2007 *Class III Intensive Cultural Resource Survey of Black Hills Bentonite's Permit to Mine No. 339 C, Update No.2.* A report prepared for the BLM Buffalo Field Office, Casper WY. On file with the Bureau of Land Management, Buffalo Field Office, Buffalo, WY.

- 2007 *Class III Intense Cultural Resource Survey of the LOCO Fed 30-16 Well Location and Access.* A report prepared for the BLM Casper Field Office, Casper WY. On file with the Bureau of Land Management, Casper Field Office, Casper, WY.

- 2007 *Class III Intense Cultural Resource Survey of the LOCO Fed 32-18 Well Location.* A report prepared for the BLM Casper Field Office, Casper WY. On file with the Bureau of Land Management, Casper Field Office, Casper, WY.



- 2006 *Results of the Feature Recovery Program at Sites 48SW15144 and SW15146 and the Evaluative Testing and Construction Monitor at Site 48SW15157.* A report prepared for the BLM Rock Springs Field Office, Rock Springs WY. On file with the Bureau of Land Management, Rock Springs Field Office, Rock Springs, WY.
- 2004 *Preliminary Report on the Results of the Class III Intensive Cultural Resource Inventory of 960 Acres at Natrona County's Hell's Half Acre Park.* A report prepared for the Natrona County Parks Department, Mills, WY.
- 2004 *Class III Intensive Cultural Resource Inventory of the Big Sandy Fences.* A report prepared for the BLM Rock Springs Field Office, Rock Springs WY. On file with the Bureau of Land Management, Rock Springs Field Office, Rock Springs, WY.
- 2004 *Class III Intensive Cultural Resources Block Inventory Sweetwater Arm-Bishop Point, Pathfinder Reservoir Natrona County, Wyoming.* A report prepared for the Bureau of Reclamation Wyoming Area Office, Mills, WY. On file with the Bureau of Reclamation Wyoming Area Office, Mills, WY.

Goss, John G, Rory J. Becker and Bryon Schroeder

- 2007 *Class III Intense Cultural Resource Survey of the Allemand-Ross In-situ Leach Mine.* A report prepared for the BLM Casper Field Office, Casper WY. On file with the Bureau of Land Management, Casper Field Office, Casper Springs, WY

Schroeder, Bryon

- 2010 *Plan of Attack: The Alcova Redoubt a Protohistoric Fortification In Central Wyoming.* Unpublished Master's Thesis, Department of Anthropology, University of Wyoming, Laramie.
- 2007 *Class III Intense Cultural Resource Inventory True Terrapin 32-9 Unit Well and Access.* A report prepared for the BLM Lander Field Office, Lander WY, On file with the Bureau of Land Management, Lander Field Office, Lander, WY
- 2006 *"Giving it a Chance": Warfare in Prehistoric Wyoming.* A report prepared for the McNair annual Journal.
- 2005 *Who were they and What's the Point, a Tri-notched Projectile Point Comparison of Three Archaeological Sites within the State of Wyoming.* A report prepared for Dr. Reher of the University of Wyoming, Laramie, WY

#### **PAPERS/TOPICS PRESENTED**

January 2019	Maize, Baskets, and Atlatls The radiocarbon Record from Spirit Eye Cave in West Texas. Paper Presented at the El Paso Archaeological Month meeting, El Paso TX.
October 2018	Diastema The Radiocarbon Record from West Texas. Poster Presented at the 89 <sup>th</sup> annual TAS conference, San Antonio TX.
October 2018	Late Archaic maize in the Big Bend. Paper Presented at the 89 <sup>th</sup> annual TAS conference, San Antonio TX.
October 2018	Maize, Baskets, and Atlatls The Radiocarbon Record from Spirit Eye Cave in West Texas. Paper Presented at the 76 <sup>th</sup> annual Plains Anthropological Conference San Antonio, TX
February 2018	Spirit Eye Cave and the Inception of the Trans-Pecos Perishable Project. Paper presented at the Concho Valley Archaeology Society monthly meeting.
October 2017	Spirit Eye Cave and the Inception of the Trans-Pecos Perishable Project. Paper

	presented at the 88 <sup>th</sup> annual Texas Archaeology Society Meeting Grapevine
October 2016	The Highs and the Lows: Can we unravel the correlation between radiometric data and population size in the Lower-Trans Pecos region? Paper presented at the 87 <sup>th</sup> annual Texas Archaeology Society Meeting Nacogdoches, TX.
February 2014	The 45 <sup>th</sup> Anniversary of The Shirley Basin Excavations. What we knew then and what we know now. Paper presented at the monthly meeting of the WAS, Casper Chapter.
September 2013	The Village Spread: Ethnic Identity at the Edge of the Great Basin. Proposed paper to be given at the 11 <sup>th</sup> Biennial Rocky Mountain Anthropological Conference, Taos NM.
October 2011	<i>Will you know my Name? Jim Benedict's Influence in a New Generation of Alpine Archaeologists</i> . Paper presented at the 10th Biennial Rocky Mountain Anthropological Conference, Missoula, MT.
August 2011	<i>The Times they were a Changin': Wyoming Prehistory from the Bow to the Gun</i> . Program presented at the Dubois Museum, Summer Lecture Series.
March 2011	<i>Are we there yet? Numic Expansion Revisited in the Wyoming Region</i> . Paper Presented at the 76 <sup>th</sup> annual meeting for the Society for American Archaeology, Sacramento, CA.
February 2011	<i>The Times they were a Changin': A Site Specific Overview of the Late Prehistoric Period in Wyoming</i> . Program presented at the June Frison Chapter (Wyoming Archaeology Society) monthly meeting
October 2010	<i>If it Walk Like a Duck and Quacks Like a Duck...</i> Paper Presented at the 32nd Biennial Great Basin Anthropological conference, Layton, Utah.
April 2010	<i>Plan of Attack: Conflict on the Northwestern Plains</i> . Paper presented at 75th annual meeting for the Society for American Archaeology, St. Louis MO.
April 2010	<i>That's a lot of Rocks: The Rediscovery and Reanalysis of the Shirley Basin Lodge Site 35 years later</i> . Paper presented at the Wyoming Archaeology Spring meeting, Casper, WY.
October 2008	<i>They Built This Site: Numic Archaeology in the Wyoming Region</i> . 66th annual Plains Anthropological Conference, Laramie, Wyoming
March 2008	Competed in the 5th Annual Ethics Bowl at the 73rd annual Society for American Archaeology conference. Vancouver, British Columbia.
April 2007	<i>Manuports as Weapons Systems: Evaluating "The Rock" at the Alcova Redoubt (48NA3502)</i> . Paper presented at the Wyoming Archaeology Society spring meeting. Saratoga, Wyoming.
December 2006	<i>Late Prehistoric Period: A New Look at Old Stuff. What do we Really Know About AD 500 to Contact?</i> Presented at the monthly Wyoming Archaeology Society Casper chapter meeting.
December 2006	<i>Bellicose or Benevolent? Examination of Hunter-Gatherer Conflict in Wyoming</i> . Presented to the Honors Program at the University of Wyoming.
November 2006	<i>Bellicose or Benevolent? Examination of Hunter-Gatherer Conflict in Wyoming</i> . Presented in Student paper Session at 64th annual Plains Anthropological Conference, Topeka, Kansas.
April 2006	<i>Giving it a Chance Warfare in Prehistoric Wyoming</i> . Paper Presented at the 71st annual Society for American conference. San Juan, Puerto Rico.
April 2006	<i>Giving it a Chance Warfare in Prehistoric Wyoming</i> . Paper Presented at the Wyoming Archaeology Society spring meeting. Cheyenne, Wyoming.
August 2005	<i>Giving War a Chance in Prehistoric Wyoming</i> . The 13th annual McNair Research Symposium. Laramie, Wyoming
April 2005	<i>Temporal Analysis of "Defensive" prehistoric sites in the Wyoming Region</i> . Paper presented at the Wyoming Archeology Society spring meeting, Rawlins, Wyoming.
April 2005	<i>Temporal Analysis of "Defensive" prehistoric sites in the Wyoming Region</i> . Poster presentation at the University of Wyoming's Undergraduate Research Day. Laramie Wyoming

March 2005	<i>Temporal Analysis of "Defensive" prehistoric sites in the Wyoming Region.</i> Poster presentation at the 10th annual McNair Scholars conference. Broomfield, Colorado.
February 2004	<i>48NA3502 a Late Prehistoric fortress site in Central Wyoming.</i> Presented at the Wyoming Archaeology Society Casper chapter monthly meeting.
March 2003	<i>The Basics of Flint Knapping.</i> Presented as an after-school program to elementary students at Fort Casper Academy. Casper, Wyoming.

## **REFERENCES**

**Anna Marie Prentiss, PhD.**  
anna.prentiss@umontana.edu  
*Regents Professor of Anthropology*  
The University of Montana  
Social Science 235  
Missoula, MT 59812  
(406) 243-6152

**Richard Adams, PhD.**  
rchadams@uwyo.edu  
*Adjunct Professor*  
University of Wyoming  
12th and Lewis Streets  
Laramie, WY 82071  
Phone: (307) 766-5136

**Robert Kelly, PhD.**  
RLKelly@uwyo.edu  
*Full Professor*  
University of Wyoming  
12th and Lewis Streets  
Laramie, WY 82071  
(307) 223-5696