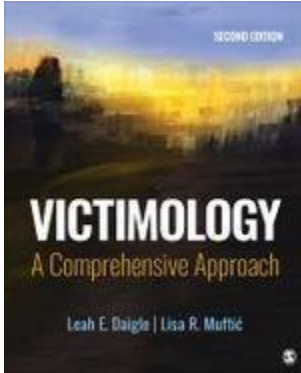


**CJ 5326 - Victimology**  
**On-line**  
**Sul Ross State University**

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**Victimology: A Trauma-Informed Approach**  
**ISBN-13:9781544344126**  
**Author:Daigle, Leah E., Muftic, Lisa R.**  
**Edition:2**

**Course Description:** This course is geared to provide students with an overview of the causes and consequences of victimization and the responses to those causes. To help understand why people are victimized, as well as how the criminal justice system and other social services interact with victims and each other. The focus on causes and responses equips students with the foundational knowledge needed to apply key concepts to real-life situations. We will cover emerging topics within this growing field, including immigration and victimization, bullying, homicides, and sexual assaults involving LGBTQ persons, school shootings, and more.

**Course objectives**

On successful completion of this course, you will be able to understand the difference between Victimology and Criminology

Appreciate how statistics can be used to answer important questions

To realize why the concept of shared responsibility is so controversial

To recognize victim-blaming, victim-defending, and system blaming arguments.

As well the consequences of victimization, cost of victimization and the changes in justice/restitution for victims and apply key concepts to real-life situations.

**Grading:** There will be two exams throughout the semester, with questions drawn from the readings and the supplemental materials posted by the professor. These two exams will be worth 20% each, Chapter quizzes 20%, assignments 30% , Discussion Board 10%

**Assignments:** *Assignments must be turned in by the due date set. Due dates are posted in the syllabus.* Develop a well thought out response. You will need to discuss, give examples, and explain/give details.

**Quizzes:** Quizzes will be True/False, multiple choice, short answer etc.

**Exams:** There will be two exams, one mid-term and a final. **There will be no makeup exams or quizzes.**

**Discussion Board:** Discussions will vary on topics based on the readings. Students will respond by Thursday following and comment on at least two fellow students' responses, when required. Please check **\*Netiquette\*** and **\*Writing Forum Posts and Responses\***

**Late Assignment Policy:** There will be **NO** make-up assignments, DB, quizzes or exams. Students should consult the course calendar to see course assignments and due dates.

**Note: Links to assignment submission links will become unavailable after their due dates.**

### **Technology Requirements:**

**Blackboard** is a course management tool that is an integral part of this course. You are required to check Blackboard on a regular basis to keep abreast of course developments. Several Blackboard features are utilized throughout the course including email, course documents, the discussion board, grade center, external links, and SafeAssign.

This course requires a significant amount of online activity. For students to participate and progress in this course the following is required:

1. Basic computer skills
  - a. sending and retrieving emails
  - b. the ability to open files and attaching files for course assignments
  - c. locating websites and other resources on the internet
2. Internet connectivity
  - a. regular access to the internet
  - b. alternative locations for internet access (i.e., on-campus library, friend's house)

**Any additional reading materials, resources and other information will be posted in blackboard under the heading "Materials." Students will be notified on how to access this information by the instructor via email as well as by blackboard announcement.**

**Assessment Rubric:**

The homework assignments will be graded with an answer key created by the instructor. Students will be provided access to their homework grade via the blackboard grade center, along with feedback on the correct responses for the homework assignment.

The discussion forums will be graded on a rubric. Students will be provided with a rubric outlining the expectations for the discussion forums as well as how points are assigned. In addition, students will receive feedback on the rubric along with their grade after the discussion has been graded by the instructor.

**Any student needing special assistance on any aspect of the class needs to contact the instructor immediately.**

### **Support for students with disabilities**

Qualified students with disabilities needing academic or other accommodations to ensure full participation in the programs, services and activities at Sul Ross State University should contact the Disability Services Coordinator, in Counseling and Prevention Services, Ferguson Hall 112, Box C-117, (837-8203

**ADA Statement:** Sul Ross State University is committed to equal access in compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1973. Students with qualifying disabilities who seek accommodations must initiate a request for a meeting for accessibility services. Students seeking accessibility services must contact Rebecca Greathouse Wren, M.Ed., LPC-S, Counseling & Accessibility Services, Telephone: 432-837-8203, or E-mail: [rebecca.wren@sulross.edu](mailto:rebecca.wren@sulross.edu).

For more information see: <https://www.sulross.edu/page/1384/accessibility-services>

**Distance Education Statement:** Students enrolled in distance education courses have equal access to the university's academic support services, library resources, and instructional technology support. For more information about accessing these resources, visit the SRSU website. Students should submit online assignments through Blackboard or SRSU email, which require secure login information to verify students' identities and to protect students' information. The procedures for filing a student complaint are included in the student handbook. Students enrolled in distance education courses at Sul Ross are expected to adhere to all policies pertaining to academic honesty and appropriate student conduct, as described in the student handbook. Students in web-based courses must maintain appropriate equipment and software, according to the needs and requirements of the course, as outlined on the SRSU website.

**Attendance:** Students are expected to be check Blackboard regularly for assignments and pertinent information.

The Department of Criminal Justice feels very strongly that attendance is a direct predictor of student classroom success. Therefore, the faculty of the CJ department as a group, will enforce student attendance policy. Students are expected to log in for

updates, homework, discussion board and quizzes, pop quizzes and exams. Failure to log in will result in being dropped from the course for failure to attend.

It is the **student's responsibility** to inform the instructor to any event that would cause the student unable participate. Students may email, text, or call me.

Attendance is important! Attendance demonstrates maturity, responsibility, and a serious attitude toward education. Many times, students wish letters of recommendation from their instructors. Prospective employers or graduate programs are all interested in a student's class attendance record.

### **Academic Dishonesty/Plagiarism:**

In the learning environment, professional attitude begins in the classroom. For that reason, students and faculty will not tolerate or commit any form of academic dishonesty. Any form of deception in the completion of assigned work is considered a form of academic dishonesty. This includes, but is not limited to:

- Copying work from any source.
- Assisting, or allowing another to assist you, to commit academic dishonesty.
- Any attempt to share answers whether during a test or in the submittal of an assignment.
- Any attempt to claim work, data or creative efforts of another as your own.
- Resubmitting graded assignments for use in multiple classes (recycling your work).
- Knowingly providing false information about your academic performance to the college.
- To avoid plagiarism, do not “copy and paste” into assignments without using proper quotation marks and citing, in APA format, the source of material.

**Students should consult the Sul Ross State University Student Handbook for further details.**

### **Plagiarism:**

Avoid plagiarism-ignorance is not an excuse for unethical academic conduct. Here are the rules and resources to help you avoid any problems with plagiarism.

- Direct Quotes: Whenever you directly quote someone else, you must provide a citation to the source of material from which you are quoting. Moreover, you must put the material in quotation marks or otherwise set it off in an indented quote, so the reader knows what words are yours and what words are quoted. It is unacceptable to use the words of others and only partially quote the original source. This is true even if you provide citation to the source both in text and in your reference section.
- Paraphrasing/Indirect Quotations: Whenever you indirectly quote someone else, you must provide a citation to the source of the material from which you are paraphrasing. Simply changing the structure of a sentence, or a few words in a sentence so that the sentence you write is not an exact quote from the original source does not mean a citation is not needed. This is because the idea you are expressing is not your own, but rather someone else's.

- Using Other's Ideas: Even if you compose an entire paragraph of writing in your own words, if the idea you are expressing in that paragraph is not your own, original idea, you must provide a citation to the source from which you obtained this idea.
- Collaborative Work: If you collaborate on any work with someone else and fail to acknowledge that collaboration, you are guilty of plagiarism. If you have received permission from your professor to collaborate on some assignment, be sure that all of the contributor's names appear on the submission.
- Altering or Revising Another's Work: If you alter or revise the work done by someone and submit that work as your own, you have plagiarized. Similarly, if you allow someone else to alter or revise work that you have done and then allow that person to submit it as his or her own work, you both are guilty of plagiarism. Work that is not entirely your own must be credited by citation, both in text and in your references page.

**Consequences of Academic Dishonesty/Plagiarism**

All violations of academic policy are documented and made a part of the student's academic record. When academic dishonesty is confirmed, the student will immediately be notified of the incident, which may result in one or more of the actions listed below:

- Reduction in grade on the assignment on which the violation occurred.
- No credit on the assignment on which the violation occurred.
- A failing grade for the course.
- Suspension or dismissal from the college.

**Dropping the Course:** Any student who wishes to drop the class for any reason is advised to follow the proper procedures outlined by Sul Ross State University. Failure to do so may result in an "F" grade. **Students should consult the Sul Ross State University Student Handbook and/or university catalog for further details.**

**Attendance:** Students are expected to be check Blackboard regularly for assignments, announcements, and updated information.

**Class Schedule**

This is a tentative schedule subject to change as deemed necessary by Instructor

**Responses are due by 11:59 p.m. CS. If you are having trouble uploading, you may e-mail your assignment to me as an attachment. These must be received by due date/time**

Date	Chapters/Readings	Assignments	
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August 22, 2022	Chapters 1-3	Module I Assignments and Quizzes along with the Due Dates will be posted in Blackboard	
September 12, 2022	Chapters 4-6	Module II assignment	
October 12, 2022	Chapters 7-9	Module III assignments	
November 7, 2022	Chapters 10-13	Module IV assignment	
	<b>Murphy's Law</b> <i>* Anything that can go wrong will go wrong*</i>	Final Exam: The exam will come from the quizzes. Be prepared before you begin the exam. Students may not exit and return to the exam. There is an expectation of honesty when taking quizzes and exams. The exam will be timed. Once the time is reached the quiz will automatically close.	<b>The Final will open November 30, 2022 and close December 5, 2022 11:59 p.m. CST.</b>  <b><i>Do not wait until the last minutes of the last day to take your Final Exam.</i></b>

**\*EARNING GRADES AND LEARNING ARE TWO DIFFERENT THINGS\***

**Library**

The Bryan Wildenthal Memorial Library in Alpine offers FREE resources and services to the entire SRSU community. Access and borrow books, articles, and more by visiting the library's website, [library.sulross.edu](http://library.sulross.edu). Off-campus access requires logging in with your LobID and password. Librarians are a tremendous resource for your coursework and can be reached in person, by email ([srsulibrary@sulross.edu](mailto:srsulibrary@sulross.edu)), or phone (432-837-8123).

In some cases, you can borrow textbooks from the library. WorldCat allows you to be linked to libraries across America. If you can find the book in the system fill out a request form at the library.

### **Netiquette**

Netiquette guidelines are used to govern online behavior. It is the expectation that all participants in the course will contribute to the learning environment in a respectful manner when posting information in this course. In addition, there is the expectation that there will be some level of academic discourse. The link below provides some helpful reminders that can be referred to as a guide to assist students when posting information online in this course.

<http://www.albion.com/netiquette/corerules.html>

### *Writing Forum Posts and Responses*

#### **When You Are Starting a New Thread or Making the First Post Read the Directions Carefully**

Your instructors usually outline their expectations for forum and discussion board posts in the syllabus. Make sure to read their rules for posting. Some instructors may have specific word count expectations or require certain things. Every instructor and every course is different, so make sure you understand what you're supposed to be writing in your discussion post.

#### **Do not Be Afraid to Ask Questions**

You can always email your instructor to ask for more details about discussion board assignments. It may feel intimidating but reaching out is the best thing to do if you are unsure of how to respond to a topic question or instructor-led discussion. Your instructor is there to help you grow.

#### **Say Something**

To get the most out of your online discussion board posts, you need to have a conversation. When you are posting, think about what you are saying: why do you think this way? Using sources like your textbooks or even a journal article can boost your credibility and increase the points you earn for your posts.

#### **Do not Procrastinate!**

Be sure to post your discussion thread well before the deadline. If you post at the last minute, you are not likely to get thoughtful and enlightening responses, and you are not making the most of your online experience.

#### **Review and Proofread Your Post**

Before hitting "submit" or "create thread," read over your post at least once. Make sure you are not going off subject and look for any spelling or grammar mistakes. One important difference between in-person class discussions and online discussion boards is the lack of context. In person, you can use body language to determine how someone

feels about what they are saying. When writing online, it can be difficult to understand the tone your writing gives off to your readers.

**Try using empathy** - read your post as if you were a classmate or friend and consider how they might respond if this was a post they read. Avoid all-caps (IT LOOKS LIKE YELLING), “text speak” and slang terms (LOL, omg, on fleek), and use typical punctuation (not multiple exclamation points or emoticons). As always, never use racial or ethnic slurs, aggressive language, profanity, or language that could be offensive to other cultures or religions.

### **When You Are Posting Replies to Classmates’ Posts**

Read the Direction Carefully Your instructor may have one set of expectations for original posts, and an entirely different set of rules for replying to your classmates’ posts. If there are not guidelines in the syllabus about replying to posts, do not hesitate to ask your instructor what he or she expects replies to include.

### **Make Meaningful Conversation**

Discussion boards are meant to be conversations, where each post builds on the previous comment. Responding to a post gives you the ability to expand the conversation. Reference material from your textbook, class lectures, or relate to your own life experiences when appropriate. Do not just agree or disagree continue the conversation. *This is called responding constructively* - just like construction, you are building upon a post.

### **There are three main ways to respond constructively to a post:**

“No, because...”

“Yes, and...”

“Yes, but...”

### **Respectfully Disagreeing –**

“No, because...”

If you disagree with someone’s post, show that you appreciate that your classmate has an opinion, even if it is different from your own. Do not personally attack the writer and avoid using emotional appeals. Instead, focus on the logic of view your classmate has: Does it make sense?

Do the causes and effects as explained really relate to one another?

Does one claim necessary follow another?

Are there flaws in your classmate’s argument?

*Ask questions to better understand the writer’s logic.*

### **Agreeing with and Expanding Upon a Post - “Yes, and...”**

Let us say you agree with the writer’s main idea, and you want to add more to it.

Take the original opinion or view that your classmate expresses and consider other angles. Are there factors about this topic that your classmate has not mentioned?



Do you have insight that provides a clearer picture or helps build the discussion?

**Agreeing with and Expanding Upon a Post** - “Yes, but...”

This is very similar to “Yes, and...” with the exception that you are playing “devil’s advocate” - you are pointing out things that do not quite mesh with the view or opinion your classmate posts.

You agree with what your classmate is saying, but you are pointing out problems with the view or statement that make it harder to defend.

If you are getting points taken off for discussion board assignments and you are not sure why, ask your instructor for feedback.

**You can contact/visit the Writing Center for help (For those of you in SSS you can ask them to help too!)** - They can review your discussion board posts and replies, and give you feedback to help you say what you mean to say. Writing Forum Posts and Responses (Examples from this website: <https://writingcommons.org/open-text/new-media/online-forums/651-online-forums-responding-thoughtfully>)

Let us say a classmate posts the following message about abortion on your class discussion board:

*All women should have abortions if they are unmarried. Having children when a woman is unmarried can cause severe problems for that child later in life. The child can grow up and become a drug addict. So, it is the woman’s duty to have an abortion if there is no father in the picture.*

“No, because...” Here are two examples of responses you could give that respectfully disagree:

1. I respectfully disagree with your views regarding abortion. I do understand your concerns, but I wonder whether drug addiction necessarily follows a fatherless life. I was raised without a father and have never touched a drug in my life. Do you think that all children who are raised without fathers cannot lead fulfilling and successful lives?
2. Perhaps we might consider the logic employed in this post: while I understand your concern for the child’s quality of life, I do not understand that connections you are drawing.

Perhaps you—or someone else who agrees with this post—could elaborate upon why you feel this way? Both responses are respectful of your classmate’s position, even if you strongly disagree.

They point to issues with the writer’s logic and end with questions which continue the discussion. “Yes, and...” Here is an example of agreeing with the post about abortion and adding onto it:

*I see your point about the child’s quality of life. In fact, I know someone who dealt with a previous experience. I would also like to add this question: What about women who have been raped? Would that trauma necessarily carry over to the child?*

You are adding another point to the original question. This helps continue the conversation with other students who may also comment on this post and gives the conversation more depth. “Yes, but...”

Here is an example of agreeing with the post about abortion but disagreeing with some parts:

*The quality of life of a child raised without both parents is certainly something to consider. I am not sure that being unmarried is the biggest issue though. There are relationships where unmarried women still have the support of their partners, giving the children two parents or parental figures.*

You are adding another point to the original question. This helps continue the conversation with other students who may also comment on this post and gives the conversation more depth. “Yes, but...”

Here is an example of agreeing with the post about abortion but disagreeing with some parts:

*The quality of life of a child raised without both parents is certainly something to consider. I am not sure that being unmarried is the biggest issue though. There are relationships where unmarried women still have the support of their partners, giving the children two parents or parental figures.*

### **Criminal Justice Graduate Student Learning Objectives**

**SLO 1** The student will be able to analyze the function and decision making of the court systems of the United States, including the ability to assess the impact of court rulings, particularly those of the Supreme Court. (Active)

**SLO 2** Student will be able to identify and apply criminological theories and competing theory arguments (Active)

**SLO 3** Student will be able to develop a working knowledge of the process and application of the methods of scientific research, including the ability to critique a piece of research based on its methodology and develop the ability to apply research to Criminal Justice and Homeland Security policy. (Active)

Students will demonstrate an understanding of diversity through courses that focus on topics such as race, ethnicity, gender, sexuality, religion, physical ability, language, and/or social class with an emphasis on the analysis of equity. Students will apply and evaluate approaches or modes of inquiry used to analyze diversity and equity and the social barriers to these goals.

Analysis & Use of Information. Students will be critical consumers of information, able to engage in systematic research processes, frame questions, read critically, and apply observational and experimental approaches to obtain information. Students will apply the constant self-reflection that is required to be an effective criminal justice philosopher/practitioner amidst American diversity in race, ethnicity, gender, and class

and display such thought and critical analysis in discussion and a variety of course assignments.

\* Students will analyze and apply current research on gender in criminal justice, focusing on the issues particularly important to women when considering the impacts and effects of gender and race in criminal justice

\* Students will demonstrate integration and synthesis of knowledge, ideas, and approaches, reaching beyond traditional or orthodox approaches and perspectives, to issues regarding the roles and experiences of women as practitioners, offenders, and victims in the criminal justice system

**Keep in mind that this is a tentative syllabus. There will be added information to this syllabus, the Professor may change, add, delete etc. at any time.**

## ONLINE CLASSES

### **#1 Student Effort = Student Success**

Online classes are not for everyone. Success with this format takes a great deal of self-motivation. Students should realize that they will work just as hard in an online class as they would in a traditional course.

### **#2 Online Classes Demand Excellent Time-Management Skills**

Online classes may let you study whenever you want to, but do not think you'll spend any less time studying. Do you wait to the last minute to do your work? Are you easily distracted? Do you have trouble setting goals and reaching them? If so, online classes might not be for you.

### **#3 Online Classes are as Difficult as Traditional Classes if not more so for some students:**

You might be able to take them on your own schedule, but that does not make the course any easier. Without strong time-management skills, the advantages of online classes quickly become disadvantages. Add to that the challenges of learning through a computer, and it could quickly become a more difficult than a traditional class.

## **MARKETABLE SKILLS FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE MS PROGRAM**

### **Marketable Skill Verbal and Written Communication Skills**

#### *Dissemination Plan*

1- Encouraging students to prepare and present oral presentations to the general and professional audiences, including their classmates, experts, scientists, laypersons, and government officials, on several topics related to the major.

- 2- Encouraging students to prepare and compose written reports, essays, and scientific publications on various topics related to their majors.
- 3- Demonstrating mastery in Microsoft Office Suite to create visual aids, graphs, tables, and charts and file sharing platforms such as Dropbox, and Google Drive.
- 4- Emphasizing the importance of active listening, giving full attention to the details, note taking, asking appropriate questions, and interviewing in Criminal Justice related professions.

**Marketable Skill Accessing Resources with Homeland Security related data.**

**Work with Numbers and Demonstrate Quantitative Skills**

*Dissemination Plan*

- 1- Encouraging students to explore and identify most current crime data from various local, regional, national, and international data resources.
- 2- Demonstrations mastery in data analysis and interpretation.
- 3- Demonstration mastery in data presentation software and applications such as Microsoft Excel and Crime Mapping

**Marketable Skill Conducting Scientific Research**

*Dissemination Plan*

- 1- Encouraging students to design a scientific research including processes such as defining problem, designing questionnaires, determining data collection methods, data analysis, interpretation, and reporting the results.
- 2- Demonstrating mastery in advanced analytical writing skills
- 3- Encouraging students to prepare and compose written reports, essays, and scientific publications on various topics related to their majors.

### **Marketable Skill Critical Thinking and Observation**

#### *Dissemination Plan*

- 1- By using case studies and scenarios, encouraging students to utilize all available information to dismantle complex problems which they may face during their future professional career.
- 2- Encouraging students not only to identify and analyze the problems but also identify and implement the possible alternative solutions by using critical thinking.

### **Marketable Skill Teamwork and Working Collaboratively**

*Dissemination Plan* 1- Emphasizing the importance of teamwork and coordination in Homeland Security related professions.

- 2- Establishing trust within group/team members, and ensuring contribution from all members by utilizing group/team projects.
- 3- Encouraging students to reconcile and benefit from the differences within the group members.

### **Marketable Skill Multicultural Understanding.**

#### *Dissemination Plan*

- 1- Emphasizing the importance of working with people in different groups characterized by race, ethnicity, gender, socioeconomic class, religion, and other differences.
- 2- Encouraging the students to be aware of cultural diversity and existence of various groups in the society which they are living.
- 3- Highlighting the importance of awareness of other's beliefs and behaviors and building skills to communicate and function effectively in multicultural settings.

### **Marketable Skill Analyzing the Factors Contributing to Crime**

*Dissemination Plan*

- 1- Introducing personal, biological, social, and other theoretical explanations of the root causes of crime in society.
- 2- Emphasizing the importance of gathering information, critical thinking, scientific observation, analytical thinking for analyzing social problems.

**Marketable Skill Legal Codes & Procedures and Safety**

*Dissemination Plan*

- 1- Introducing the current laws and policies related to the students' majors.
- 2- Encouraging students to explore and identify the resources to obtain the most current updates of legal codes and procedures.
- 3- Introducing hands-on applications and emphasizing the importance of adherence to safety standards in Criminal Justice related professions.