

Summer I 2024

CJ / CRIM 4376: Punishment

Department of Homeland Security & Criminal Justice  
Sul Ross State University

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**Class Days** : May 29 – July 3      **Class Location** : Online  
**Contacting Me** : The best way to reach me is via email. Do not hesitate to contact me for any reason. I will respond to email inquiries as soon as possible.

### Required Texts

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1. Thom Brooks (2021). Punishment: A Critical Introduction. 2nd Edition. London: Routledge. ISBN 9781138694668 <https://www.routledge.com/Punishment-A-Critical-Introduction/Brooks/p/book/9781138694668>
2. (RECOMMENDED) American Psychological Association (October 2019). Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Seventh Edition, <https://apastyle.apa.org/products/publication-manual-7th-edition-spiral>
3. Additional readings (e.g., articles, reports) will be posted on Blackboard.

Regarding scientific journal articles, [Byrian Wildenthal Memorial Library of SRSU](#) has an extensive database infrastructure. The Library exists to provide learning resources and services necessary to support your educational, research, and information needs. You can get detailed information, advising and other sorts of help in person, over the phone, or via email. Once you logged in to your [Sul Ross Account on Blackboard](#) you should be automatically connected to the library webpage as well. Thus, you can browse the [online databases of SRSU](#) and reach the articles on the additional reading list. The Sul Ross Library offers FREE resources and services to the entire SRSU community. Access and borrow books, articles, and more by visiting the library's website. Off-campus access requires your LoboID and password. Check out materials using your photo ID. Librarians are a tremendous resource for your coursework and can be reached in person, by email ([srsulibrary@sulross.edu](mailto:srsulibrary@sulross.edu)), or phone (432-837-8123).

Additional information for RGC students: The Southwest Texas Junior College (SWTJC) Libraries at Uvalde, Del Rio, and Eagle Pass offer additional access to library spaces and resources. Del Rio, Eagle Pass, and Uvalde students may additionally use online resources available through SWTJC website, [library.swtjc.edu](http://library.swtjc.edu). The SWTJC Libraries serve as pick-up locations for InterLibrary Loan (ILL) from the Alpine campus.

### Course Description

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This is a course asking what punishment means in a modern state and what particular forms of punishment reveal about conceptions of personal responsibility and subjectivity. The first part of the course will focus on four general theories of punishment: retributivism, deterrence, rehabilitation, and restorative justice. This will

be followed by the second part of the course, which will examine three “hybrid” theories that attempt to bring together two or more of the general theories discussed in the previous part. The hybrid theories discussed will include the mixed theories of John Rawls and Herbert Hart, negative retributivism, expressivist and communicative theories of punishment, and the unified theory of punishment. The course will conclude with case studies. These case studies focus on many of the most important topics concerning the philosophy of punishment, such as juvenile offenders, and cyber-crimes and social media.

### Course Objectives

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The main goal of this course is to introduce students to competing approaches to punishment. Punishment is more than theory; it is about practices. The course’s arrangement by theory and then practice will help students to improve the understanding of both abstract philosophical issues and how theories of punishment may fare as a practice. The goal here is to help explain how the various theories considered relate to real practical problems across a wide range of important cases. Another important objective of this course is to present a critical guide to the latest research on the leading theories of punishment and the most important alternative approaches. At the end of this course students will become more familiar with the prospects and problems facing each approach to punishment.

### Student Learning Outcomes

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**CJ-UNDERGRAD-SLO 1:** Student will be able to demonstrate knowledge of specific areas of the U.S. Constitution as it relates to specific legal liabilities.

**CJ-UNDERGRAD-SLO 2:** Student will be able to demonstrate knowledge of criminological theories, and apply those theories to an analysis of practical criminal justice events.

**CJ-UNDERGRAD-SLO 3:** Student will be able to demonstrate a working knowledge of the specific language of the Criminal Justice System, ability to identify the individual parts and costs associated with the Criminal Justice System, and demonstrated knowledge in recognizing the political influences on the CJ system.

### Course Assessments

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**1 - Discussion Board Posts (100 points total):** Participation in discussion is an important part of this course. The students in Homeland Security & Criminal Justice programs are expected to be well informed about core concepts and contemporary issues. The students should be able to demonstrate evidence of reflective thought while discussing a topic and the ability to support a position based on evidence from the literature. In addition, the ability to engage in discussion with respectful consideration of others’ opinions is expected.

There will be five (5) discussion board topics in this course. *Students must post one comment and two responses to each discussion board topic.* The one comment should be your response to the question posted in the discussion board. The other two posts should be your thoughtful responses to other students’ post.

***THERE ARE TWO SEPERATE WEEKLY DEADLINES FOR DISCUSSION BOARD POSTS!*** In order to receive credit, you must post your comment to the posted discussion board question by *Saturday midnight*. In addition, you must post two responses to other students’ post by *Tuesday midnight*. Your grade on the discussion board is based on participation. Each discussion board assignment is worth 20 points (10 points your own comment +

10 points your responses). However, in order to receive full credit for these posts, you must fulfill some basic requirements:

- Comments should be a minimum of 100 words and responses should be minimum of 50 words.
- All of your posts should be relevant to the topic being discussed, but should also attempt to introduce a new point of view or piece of information or otherwise further the discussion.
- All of your posts should use correct grammar and punctuation.
- Misuse of the discussion boards will not be tolerated.
- Read the “Discussion Board Guidelines” on Blackboard prior to posting to the discussion board!!!

**2 - Quizzes (100 points total):** There will be four (4) quizzes. You will take a quiz every week to measure the knowledge of the week’s required readings. These examinations will cover topics in the field of punishment as well as the assigned readings. The questions will be posted on Thursday and due date will be the next Tuesday 11:59 PM every week.

**3 - Final Exam (100 points):** The Final Exam is comprehensive, thus it will test students on all the topics covered during the course. The Final exam is worth 100 points. No make-up test will be given, unless an uncontrollable emergency or illness arises (written proof required).

**4 - Final Paper (100 Points):** You will write a final paper on the “Philosophy of Capital Punishment”.

The paper should;

- a) be between 4 to 6 pages,
- b) include these parts: Title page (1 page), Table of Contents (1 page), Abstract (1 page), Body of the paper - The Philosophy of Capital Punishment (4+ pages), References (1 page), Appendices (if any),
- c) be typed, double-spaced, 1 inch margins, 12-point Calibri font,
- d) include at least three scholarly citations other than the ones we covered in the class (not website articles, wikipedia, news agencies, magazines, and etc.),
- e) be written according to APA formatting and citation style (Recommended textbook APA Manual)

A plagiarism detection software ([SafeAssign](#)) is used in this course. SafeAssign will detect and report all instances of plagiarism including where the student copied and pasted directly from a source. Students will receive a grade of “0” in these instances, and possibly fail the course. Your final paper will be submitted through SafeAssign.

### Technology Requirements

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Blackboard is a course management tool that is an integral part of this course. You are required to check Blackboard on a regular basis to keep abreast of course developments.

Several Blackboard features are utilized throughout the course including email, course documents, discussion board, grade center, external links, and SafeAssign.

This course requires a significant amount of online activity. In order for students to participate and progress in this course the followings are required.

### Minimum Computer Skills Requirement

Using Blackboard does not require any special skills. Blackboard is, however, an Internet tool so you must possess basic computer skills, specifically

- using e-mail (sending, opening, replying, and saving attachments)
- web browsing (navigating, searching, and downloading)
- word processing (MS Word or compatible)

For more information and instructions about using Blackboard, see the [Blackboard tutorials](#).

### Hardware & Software Requirements

You must have regular and reliable access to a computer with access to the Internet. The computer must be robust enough to run one of the recent web browsers and download files in a reasonable amount of time. You will need to be able to reach the World Wide Web, either through a network at your place of business or through a connection from home, using an Internet Service Provider (ISP).

### **Participation Policy**

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This class is a fully online course; there are no class meetings. However, I want you to introduce yourself to all of us. This non-graded “Introduction” post is a chance for you to “meet” your classmates in the class and an opportunity to introduce yourself to your professor. You are also expected to log into the class at the earliest opportunity to check the class website every day for announcements. All assignments and examinations are to be completed online no later than the final due dates for each assignment. E-mail me if you have questions regarding the reading material, assignments, and exams.

### **Attendance Policy**

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Students are expected to respect their classmates' and instructors' privacy and the work or comments they produce. All assignments you submit or tests you take must be your own work unless you have been requested that you work in groups. You may not submit work that is plagiarized or violates copyright laws. It is also your responsibility to respect copyright protection of licensed computer software. When you are taking a distance education course from a remote site, please remember that you are “guests” on the remote site campus. The facilities, equipment, staff, and materials at that site are neither the property nor employees of Sul Ross State University. Please treat the site respectfully and be responsible in caring for the site that we have been allowed to use.

Absence policies in effect for on-campus, traditional classroom instruction courses also apply to students enrolled in distance education courses, including Web-based and ITV courses. The University allows a maximum of 20% absences in a course before an instructor may drop a student for excessive absences with a grade of "F". In Web courses, this policy is interpreted as not participating for more than 3 weeks in a long semester, 1 week in a summer session, or 3 days in the midwinter session. Any student dropped for non-participation will receive an "F" in the course dropped.

Inactivity may include the following:

- Not logging on to the course
- Not submitting assignments
- Not participating in scheduled activities
- Not communicating with the instructor by phone or email, and/or
- Not following the instructor's participation guidelines stated in the syllabus

All students taking distance learning classes are responsible for checking their [Sul Ross email account](#) regularly for notices from the School and from their instructors. A student's Sul Ross email address is added to Blackboard when a student registers, so when instructors email students through Blackboard, the message is sent to the student's Sul Ross email account. Email accounts are automatically set up when a student registers. In order to use your SRSU email account, you will need to log in to the email system. The information you need in order to log in is a username and a password.

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#### Late Assignment Submission Policy

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Students are supposed to finish their coursework on time and assignments must be submitted before the deadlines. In principle, I do not accept late work and do not believe in allowing students to turn in work after the due date. My position is that everyone knows the rules of engagement at the beginning of the term and that it is the student's responsibility to ensure that they plan accordingly to submit their assignments and take their exams in a timely manner.

If an assignment/exam is missed or late the students are expected to show an appropriate cause for this issue. Late assignments will not be accepted unless there is an excuse that is recognized by the university. Students are encouraged to frequently review the syllabus and remain aware of the deadlines for all assignments and exams.

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#### Academic Integrity

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Be sure that you understand the university's Academic Honesty Policy. It is important that you refrain from any form of academic dishonesty or deception, such as cheating or plagiarism. SRSU students are responsible for reading, understanding, and abiding by the "[Sul Ross Student Code of Conduct](#)."

SRSU and the instructor of this course both place a high priority on the academic integrity of their student scholars. As a result, all institutional guidelines and instructional policies concerning academic integrity will be strictly and uniformly enforced with all students regardless of context.

Academic integrity includes, but is not limited to, the following activities: cheating, plagiarism, collusion, fabrication, obtaining an unfair advantage, and falsifying academic records. In addition, academic dishonesty can include both actions and omissions to act in regards to academic exercises and activities.

Cheating is defined here as:

*the obtaining of information (electronic or otherwise) during an examination, the unauthorized use of books, notes, or other sources of information prior to or during an examination, the unauthorized use of books, the removal of faculty examination materials, the alteration of documents or records, or actions identifiable as occurring with the intent to defraud or use under false pretenses.*

Collusion is defined here as:

*helping other students engage in acts of academic dishonesty, whether the student involved obtains any direct academic advantage from these acts.*

Plagiarism is defined here as:

*the submission of the ideas, words, or artistic productions of another, without giving due credit or when attempting to falsely represent them as one's own.*

Students should also [avoid using open AI sources](#) unless permission is expressly given for an assignment or course. Violations of academic integrity can result in failing assignments, failing a class, and/or more serious university consequences. These behaviors also erode the value of college degrees and higher education overall.

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### APA Style

This course will use the American Psychological Association (APA) Seventh Edition formatting and style guide for all written assignments. If you have any questions or concerns regarding the use of APA a number of resources have been provided below. Please note that all external sources must be appropriately cited. A failure to do so constitutes plagiarism and is a violation the course academic honesty standards. Beside numerous online sources you can also visit the following link for help with APA [https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research\\_and\\_citation/apa\\_style/apa\\_style\\_introduction.html](https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/apa_style/apa_style_introduction.html).

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### Student Support Services

Sul Ross has partnered with TimelyCare where all SR students will have access to nine free counseling sessions. You can learn more about this 24/7/356 support by visiting [Timelycare/SRSU](https://www.timelycare.com/srsu). The SR Counseling and Accessibility Services office will continue to offer in-person counseling in Ferguson Hall room 112 (Alpine campus), and telehealth Zoom sessions for remote students and RGC students. For a complete list of academic support services, visit the Student Support Services at <https://www.sulross.edu/section/311/student-support-services>. For more information, students are encouraged to contact SSS at (432) 837-9118.

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### Distance Education Statement

Students enrolled in distance education courses have equal access to the university's academic support services, such as library resources, online databases, and instructional technology support. For more information about accessing these resources, visit the [SRSU website](#). Students should correspond using Sul Ross email accounts and submit online assignments through Blackboard, which requires secure login information to verify students' identities and to protect students' information. Students enrolled in distance

education courses at Sul Ross are expected to adhere to all policies pertaining to academic honesty and appropriate student conduct, as described in the student handbook. Students in web-based courses must maintain appropriate equipment and software, according to the needs and requirements of the course, as outlined on the SRSU website. Directions for filing a student complaint are located in the student handbook. You can reach The Distance Education Handbook [here](#).

### Online Support Desk

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The Support Desk is where you can direct your more technical questions. For example, if you are having issues submitting a document, getting videos to play, or you are dealing with a technical error in the course. The support desk is open 24 hours a day/7 days a week for your convenience. You can reach the support desk:

- By calling 888 - 837 6055
- Via email [blackboardsupport@sulross.edu](mailto:blackboardsupport@sulross.edu)
- Using resources from the Technology Support tab within Blackboard
- Clicking the Support Desk graphic on the course homepage

### Students with Special Needs - Americans with Disabilities Act as Amended (ADAAA)

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**RGC Disability Statement:** Sul Ross State University (SRSU) is committed to equal access in compliance with Americans with Disabilities Act of 1973. It is SRSU policy to provide reasonable accommodations to students with documented disabilities. It is the student's responsibility to initiate a request each semester for each class. RGC students seeking accessibility services should contact Paulette Harris, Executive Assistant to the Vice President and Dean, at 830-279-3023 or email [pharris@sulross.edu](mailto:pharris@sulross.edu). Ms. Harris's office is at 2623 Garner Field Road, Uvalde, TX 78801 (this is the mailing address, too).

**Alpine Disability Statement:** SRSU Disability Services. Sul Ross State University (SRSU) is committed to equal access in compliance with Americans with Disabilities Act of 1973. It is SRSU policy to provide reasonable accommodations to students with documented disabilities. It is the student's responsibility to initiate a request each semester for each class. Alpine students seeking accessibility/accommodations services must contact Mary Schwartze Grisham, M.Ed., LPC, SRSU's Accessibility Services Coordinator at 432-837-8203, or email [mschwartze@sulross.edu](mailto:mschwartze@sulross.edu). Our office is located on the first floor of Ferguson Hall – room 112, and our mailing address is P.O. Box C-122, Sul Ross State University, Alpine. Texas, 79832.

### Departmental Undergraduate Program Marketable Skills

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The Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board (THECB) sets statewide goals through the 60x30TX initiative. The THECB plan includes four major goals: 60x30: Educated Population, Completion, Marketable skills, and Student debt. The [60x30TX](#) plan was designed to tie together all four student-centered goals. 60x30, which measures the educated population in Texas, is the overarching goal at the center of the plan and calls for 60 percent of 25- to 34-year-olds in Texas to hold a credential or degree by 2030. The 60x30 goal is supported by the other three goals (completion, marketable skills, student debt) that will get Texas to 60 percent by 2030.

By 2030, all graduates from Texas public institutions of higher education will have completed programs with identified marketable skills. Students who can effectively market their skills to potential employers can secure employment that pays competitively. Marketable skills include interpersonal, cognitive, and applied skill areas, are valued by employers, and are primary or complementary to a major. Marketable skills are acquired by students through education, including curricular, co-curricular, and extracurricular activities. Marketable skills are often called “employability skills” in other countries, or “transferable skills” here in the states. They include both technical and soft skills.

The marketable skills of Homeland Security and Criminal Justice Undergraduate Programs are listed as follows:

1. Students Develop Verbal and Written Communication Skills.
2. Students Access Resources with Crime Data and Work with Numbers and Demonstrate Quantitative Skills.
3. Students Use Critical Thinking and Observation.
4. Students Use Teamwork and Work Collaboratively.
5. Students Develop Multicultural Understanding.
6. Students Analyze the Factors Contributing the Crime
7. Students Know Legal Codes & Procedures and Safety.



**Other Course Expectations**

- Remember that this is an upper-level college course, therefore, upper-level college level work will be expected which includes proper APA format, proper grammar, sentence structure, and organizational structure.
- Review the syllabus carefully so that you may be aware of any assignments and their due dates; contact me for any clarifications.

**Grading**

During this course, students will be graded on discussion board posts, weekly quizzes, final exam, and a final paper. The grading point system and grading scale for this course is listed below:

<b>Grading System</b>	
5 Discussion Board Posts	100 points (20 points each)
4 Weekly Quizzes	100 points (25 points each)
1 Final Exam	100 points
1 Final Paper	100 points
<b>Total Possible Points</b>	<b>400 points</b>

<b>Course Grade Scale</b>	
<b>A</b>	400 – 360
<b>B</b>	359 – 320
<b>C</b>	319 – 280
<b>D</b>	279 – 240
<b>F</b>	239 & below

**Course Schedule**

This course schedule is subject to change as needed to meet the needs of the course. Students will be notified of adjustments when they are made. Also, any additional reading materials, resources and other information will be posted on Blackboard. Students will be notified on how to access this information by the instructor.

**\*\*\*All times are in central time\*\*\***

<b>DATE</b>	<b>TOPICS</b>	<b>COURSE ASSIGNMENTS AND DUE DATES</b>
Week 1 May 29 - June 4	Introduction CH 1 – Retributivism CH 2 – Deterrence	Discussion Board 1 Comments Due: 11:59 pm 6/1 Discussion Board 1 Responses Due: 11:59 pm 6/4 Quiz 1 will be available on Wednesday 5/29 and close at 11:59 pm on Tuesday 6/4
Week 2 June 5 - 11	CH 3 – Rehabilitation CH 4 – Restorative Justice	Discussion Board 2 Comments Due: 11:59 pm 6/8 Discussion Board 2 Responses Due: 11:59 pm 6/11 Quiz 2 will be available on Wednesday 6/5 and close at 11:59 pm on Tuesday 6/11
Week 3 June 12 - 18	CH 5 – Rawls, Hart, and the Mixed Theory CH 6 – Expressivism and Communication	Discussion Board 3 Comments Due: 11:59 pm 6/15 Discussion Board 3 Responses Due: 11:59 pm 6/18 Quiz 3 will be available on Wednesday 6/12 and close at 11:59 pm on Tuesday 6/18
Week 4 June 19 - 25	CH 7 – Unified Theory of Punishment Conclusion (pg 276-284)	Discussion Board 4 Comments Due: 11:59 pm 6/22 Discussion Board 4 Responses Due: 11:59 pm 6/25 Quiz 4 will be available on Wednesday 6/19 and close at 11:59 pm on Tuesday 6/25
Week 5 June 26 - July 3  <b>!!! END OF TERM !!!</b>	CH 9 – Juvenile Offenders CH 12 – Cyber Crimes and Social Media	Discussion Board 5 Comments Due: 11:59 pm 6/26 Discussion Board 5 Responses Due: 11:59 pm 7/2 The Final Paper is due by Tuesday 11:59 pm 7/2 Comprehensive Final Exam will open up at 12:00 am on Tuesday 7/2 and close on Wednesday at 11:59 pm 7/3

**END OF COURSE EVALUATIONS:** Student evaluations of faculty are administered online at the end of each term/session for all courses with five or more students. Students will receive an email containing a link to a survey for each course in which they are enrolled. All responses are anonymous.