

#### **EDUA 6345—FAMILY COUNSELING**

# Clinical Mental Health Sul Ross State University Spring 2026

Instructor: Barbara Tucker, Ph.D.

**E-Mail:** btucker@sulross.edu

**Phone:** 432-386-0246

Office Location: Tuesdays and Thursdays: 12:00-5:00

MAB 309-G

You can make virtual appointments via Microsoft TEAMS by clicking on the link in the signature line of emails sent to you from Dr. Tucker.

#### **REQUIRED TEXT**

Gladding, S.T. (2019). Family therapy: History, theory, and practice (7th ed.). Boston: Pearson.

The correct ISBN for the hardcover 7th edition of our textbook is as follows:

ISBN- 13: 978-0-13-478543-1

American Psychological Association (2020). *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (7<sup>th</sup> ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. ISBN 978-1-338-3217-8

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

A survey of the field of family counseling, examining history, theories, and practice. Includes discussion of ethical, legal, and other professional issues related to family counseling.

In this course, students will be able to identify and define basic terminology and concepts of the most widely-used family therapy models; demonstrate an understanding of the historical, practical/clinical, and theoretical bases underlying the family therapy process; demonstrate a working knowledge of a variety of family counseling strategies and applications; evaluate one's own family background values and beliefs, and infer how those variables impact the

therapeutic relationship for counselor and client family; and demonstrate an understanding of professional and ethical issues in family therapy.

#### STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES

This course contributes to the following required student learning outcomes:

- 1. Students will demonstrate their ability to apply within guidance and counseling, their knowledge of human development, diversity, and factors that affect clients' ability to achieve their potential.
- 2. Students will demonstrate their ability to plan, implement, and evaluate a developmental counseling program; this program will incorporate assessment, as well as individual and group counseling services utilizing appropriate theoretical frameworks, techniques, and interventions to address personal, interpersonal/social, educational, and career needs.
- 3. Students will demonstrate the ability to communicate and collaborate effectively with others in diverse settings, including the community in order to facilitate client success, and will demonstrate the ability to apply ethical, legal, and professional standards.

# In accordance with CACREP best practices standards for all counselors-in-training development, the following areas will be promoted in this course:

CACREP Standard	Activity	SLOs
Common Core for all students:		
Section 2: F.1-Professional Counseling Orientation and Ethical Practice		
1. History and philosophy of the counseling profession (IIF1a)	Assigned textbook reading; Chapter 1 Test, Chapter 2 Test	2
<ol> <li>Ethical standards of professional organizations and credentialing bodies, and applications of ethical and legal considerations in professional counseling (IIF1i)</li> </ol>	Assigned reading; Chapter 6 Test; discussion board	3
3. Self-care strategies appropriate to the counselor role (IIF1g)	Discussion Board	3
Section 2: F.11-Social and Cultural Diversity		
1. Help-seeking behaviors of diverse clients (IIF11f)	Assigned textbook reading; Chapter 5 Test; discussion board	1

			3	
2.	The impact of heritage, attitudes, belies, understandings, and acculturative experiences on an individual's view of others. (IIF11d)	Assigned textbook reading; Chapter 5 Test; discussion board; Video Assignments; Genogram Essay & Autobiography; Nontraditional Families Lecture	1	
3.	Multicultural counseling competencies (IIF11c)	Assigned textbook reading; Chapter 5 test; discussion board; Video Assignments	1	
4.	The impact of spiritual beliefs on clients' and counselors' worldviews (IIF11g)	Genogram Essay and Analytic Autobiography	1	
	Section 2: F.111-Human Growth and Development			
1	Theories of individual and family development across the lifespan (IIF111a)	Assigned textbook readi Chapter Tests; Discuss Board; Video Assignments 2- 10; Exam	sion	
3.	Biological, neurological, and physiological factors that affect human development, functioning, and behavior (IIF111e)	Assigned textbook readir Chapter 15 test; Discussi Board	-	
4.	Systemic and environmental factors that affect human development, functioning, and behavior (IIF111f)	Assigned textbook reading; Chapter Tests; Discussion Board		
5.	Effects of crisis, disasters, and trauma on diverse individuals across the lifespan (IIF111g)	Assigned textbook reading; Video Assignments; Chapter 15 Test		
6.	Ethical and culturally relevant strategies for promoting resilience and optimum development and wellness across the Lifespan (IIFF111i)	Assigned textbook reading; Chapter 4 and 5 Tests; Discussion Board; Video Assignments		
	Section 2: F.V-Counseling and Helping Relationships			
1.	Theories and models of counseling (IIFVa)	Assigned textbook rea Chapter Tests; Final Exam; Video	ding; 2	

Assignments; Discussion Board

			4
2.	A systems approach to conceptualizing clients (IIFVb)	Assigned textbook reading; Chapter 9 Test; Genogram Essay and Analytic Autobiography; Discussion Board; Video Assignment #6	2
3.	Counselor characteristics and behaviors that influence the counseling process (IIFVf)	Assigned textbook reading; Video Assignments; Discussion Board	3
4.	Evidence-based counseling strategies and techniques for prevention and intervention (IIFVj)	Assigned textbook reading; Video Assignments	2
	Sector 2.		1
	Section 2: F.V111-Research and Program Evaluation		
1. 7	The importance of research in advancing the counseling profession, including how to critique research to inform counseling practice (IIFVIIIa)	Assigned textbook reading; Chapter 16 Test)	3
2.	Evaluation of counseling interventions and programs (IIFVIIIe)	Assigned textbook reading; Chapter 16 Test.	2
Standa	rds for Clinical Mental Health Counseling (CMHC) track		
	Standard 5: V.1-Foundations		
	1. Theories and models related to clinical mental health counseling (V.1.b)	Assigned textbook reading; Chapter 2,8,9,10, 11, 12, 13, 14 Tests	2
	Standard 5: V.11-Contextual Dimensions		
1.	Roles and setting of clinical mental health counselors (V.11.a)	Discussion Board; Assigned textbook reading	3
2.	Legal and ethical considerations specific to clinical mental health counseling (V.11.1)	Assigned textbook reading; Chapter 6 test; Discussion Board; Video Assignments	3
3.	Impact of crises and trauma on individuals with mental health diagnosis (V.11.f)	Assigned textbook reading; Chapter 15 Test; Discussion Board; Video Assignments; Genogram Essay and Analytic Autobiography	1
	Standard 5: V.111-Practice		

1. Techniques and interventions for prevention and treatment of a		2
	Assigned textbook reading;	
	Chapter Tests and Final Exam;	
	Video Assignments 2-10.	

#### Counselor Education Marketable Skills

- Graduates will demonstrate oral and written communication skills to apply in careers related to mental and behavioral health including school counseling.
- 2. Graduates will demonstrate knowledge of ethics, social justice issues, and multicultural concerns to apply in careers related to mental and behavioral health including school counseling.
- 3. Graduates will demonstrate knowledge of human growth development throughout the lifespan to apply in careers related to mental and behavioral health including school counseling.

#### <u>REQUIREMENTS</u>

#### Students will:

- Comply with Online Participation Policy
- Complete all reading assignments and study the material prior to posting assignments
- Study Blackboard lectures
- Post in-depth and insightful responses on Discussion Board forums
- Utilize videos to view actual client interviews and submit assignments based on those interviews
- Prepare a personal genogram and submit a written analysis of it with a course related analytic autobiography
- Take chapter exams, a genogram test, and a final exam
- Practice professional conduct and ethics, including a respect of confidentiality with the same expectations of face-to-face courses, as well as respectful learning exchanges in online discussions

#### **PARTICIPATION**

This is a web-delivered course and therefore is subject to the <u>Sul Ross State</u> <u>University online participation policy</u>. It is the student's responsibility to check the Discussion Board and Sul Ross email continuously for the duration of the course. Because EDUA 6345 is delivered entirely online, participation will be evaluated in Blackboard online discussions. It is the student's responsibility to check the Discussion Board and Sul Ross email continuously for the duration of the course. In order for you to remain enrolled in EDUA 6345, you must reply to the Blackboard Discussion Board "Online Participation Policy" forum by the deadline posted on the Due Dates listing contained in this syllabus. It is policy

at Sul Ross State University that, if a student is enrolled in a web-delivered course and fails to stay active for a period of 3 weeks in a long semester, or for 1 week during a summer session, fails to submit assignments, and/or does not reply to emails from the instructor, he/she will be dropped from the course with a grade of "F." You may access the "Online Participation Policy" forum by entering Blackboard, then selecting Discussion Board. Please follow the directions regarding your required response.

You are expected to participate in the online activities and discussions. **This course has heavy use of the discussion board,** and you will be expected to participate through initial posts and responses to other students and your instructor. You are required to check daily both your Sul Ross email and Blackboard Discussion Board forum, and to promptly reply. You are free to work at your convenience as long as you meet the assignment deadlines. **No late assignments will be accepted.** Your final course grade will be affected by the **quality** of your participation. Your postings and responses on the Discussion Board should give evidence that you have completed the assigned readings and viewing of the required videos. Your written communication should reflect professional courtesy toward the instructor and fellow students.

<u>Distance Education Statement</u>: Students enrolled in distance education courses have equal access to the university's academic support services, such as library resources, online databases, and instructional technology support. For more information about accessing these resources, visit the SRSU website. Students should correspond using Sul Ross email accounts and submit online assignments through Blackboard, which requires secure login. Students enrolled in distance education courses at Sul Ross are expected to adhere to all policies pertaining to academic honesty and appropriate student conduct, as described in the student handbook. Students in web-based courses must maintain appropriate equipment and software, according to the needs and requirements of the course, as outlined on the SRSU website. Directions for filing a student complaint are located in the student handbook.

SRSU Disability Services: Sul Ross State University (SRSU) is committed to equal access in compliance with Americans with Disabilities Act of 1973. It is SRSU policy to provide reasonable accommodations to students with documented disabilities. It is the student's responsibility to initiate a request each semester for each class. Alpine students seeking accessibility/accommodations services must contact Ronnie Harris, M.Ed., LPC, SRSU's Accessibility Services Coordinator at 432-837-8203 (please leave a message and we'll get back to you as soon as we can during working hours), or email <a href="mailto:counseling@sulross.edu">counseling@sulross.edu</a> Our office is located on the first floor of Ferguson Hall (Suite 112), and our mailing <a href="mailto:address is P.O. Box C-122, SUI">address is P.O. Box C-122, SUI</a> Ross State University, Alpine. Texas, 79832.

#### LECTURES/DISCUSSIONS

Note: This course is delivered entirely online. Therefore, all lectures will be posted and available to students from the beginning of the semester, and discussion will occur in forums on Blackboard at the designated times in this syllabus. If you have questions or concerns reach out to me.

Chapter PowerPoints include the following topics: course overview; introduction to family counseling; individual and family life cycles; healthy and dysfunctional families; working with culturally diverse families; working with single-parent families; working with blended families; history of family therapy; the process of family therapy; couple and marriage therapy and enrichment; psychodynamic and Bowen family therapies; experiential family therapy; behavioral and cognitive-behavioral family therapies; structural family therapy; strategic family therapies; solution-focused and narrative family therapies; ethical, legal, and professional issues in family therapy; working with substance-related disorders, domestic violence, and child abuse; research and assessment in family therapy.

Discussions Board Assignments include the following topics: Introduction to the course; examining your family; differentiating between the major family theories; nontraditional families; APA style in professional writing;

Video Assignments (theoretical context; culturally diverse families; the process of family therapy; couple and marriage therapy; psychodynamic family therapy; Bowen family therapy; cognitive and cognitive behavioral family therapy; structural family therapy; strategic family therapy; narrative family therapy); clarifying triangulation; example of paradox; lying and confrontation in family therapy; reporting abuse/neglect; discussions of physical intimacy in family therapy; genograms and analytical autobiography.

#### **ASSIGNMENT DESCRIPTIONS**

<u>Writing Style.</u> Papers must be typed using 1 inch margins, 12-point Times Roman type, and double- spaced. Do not number the title page. Do not retype the questions; simply write well-developed paragraphs. Edit for spelling and grammar, and for clarity and logic of idea development. (I **strongly** encourage you to have someone else proofread your work.) <u>Include citations and a reference page utilizing correct APA style.</u> NOTE: Your writing reflects your professionalism. Papers with multiple errors in any of the above areas will receive a reduction in grade.

#### Genogram Essay and Analytic Autobiography (2-Part Essay)

Part 1--Complete a three generational genogram of your family and write an essay discussing patterns you have discovered in your family and insights you have gained from this assignment.

Questions you should ask as you interview your family members and answer in your essay are at the end of this syllabus. This portion of your essay should be

a minimum of **4 pages**, excluding the title page. On the first page of your essay, create a heading entitled, "Part 1--My Family Genogram." **You must include** citations from your textbook!

Part 2—Analytic Autobiography This is the second portion of your essay assignment. At the top of the page type, "Part 2—My Analytic Autobiography." Using course content as a reference, in this section you will further examine yourself and your family-of-origin issues, and you will conclude with your own worldview of how best to work with families. This portion of the essay should be a minimum of **5 pages**, not including the References page. It must include citations, and a References page should be included at the end of the document. In this section, address the following:

- Based on what you learned in doing the genogram, and what you know as a member of your family, use systems terminology to describe your family—open, closed, boundaries, etc. If you addressed this in Part 1, then simply describe the effect that these dynamics have had on you. Create citations from your textbook!
- If you could "restructure" your family system, what major changes would you make? Be specific. Restructuring families results in changes in power. How would this affect your family? Who would lose some power, and who would become more empowered? What impact would this have on family healthy functioning? Who would become connected or reconnected? Whose relationships would be strengthened, and whose relationships might be less intense or less overinvolved?
- Identify gender/ethnic rules by which your family system operated (or currently operates). Do you abide by these rules, or have you chosen to create a different reality? Is your family viewed as "traditional" or "nontraditional" in any way?
- When examining stages of the family life cycle (see page 39 in your textbook for the six- stage life cycle, beginning with "single young adults leaving home," "the new couple," "families with young children," "families with adolescents," "families launching children and moving on," and "families in later life"), which have been easier for your family to handle? Which have been most difficult? Which of these have most greatly impacted you?
- Explore how your family system coped with such normal life transitions as births, starting school, beginning college, getting married, entering the workforce, empty nest, retirement, aging, etc.
- Explore experiences your family has had with death and how they handled mourning. How has this impacted you and shaped your view of death?
- What has been the best thing about growing up in your family? What has been the most challenging?
- Conclude with your own worldview of how to best work with families. How do you see yourself as a family counselor?

.

To repeat, the body of your paper (including parts 1 and 2 combined), is to be a **total minimum of 9 pages**, <u>plus</u> a title page and References page. (Your textbook should be your reference entry. See examples on the Discussion Board on Blackboard for APA style for both citations and reference entries!) Therefore, your document must be a minimum of 11 pages total. Your paper must follow the **Writing Style** above. Attach your paper to the <u>Genogram Essay and Analytic Autobiography</u> link via the Assignments button on Blackboard.

NOTE: I recognize that you may find information requested in this paper to be sensitive in nature. I will assume that information you wish to retain as private to the family will not be included in the paper; you have choice regarding what you wish to share. I will be the only person reviewing your paper. If you have further privacy concerns, please feel free to discuss them with me. Thank you.

## Questions to Use in a Genogram Interview (in order to draw your Genogram)

(Source: Thomas, M. (1992). *An introduction to marital and family therapy*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.)

- 1. Can you tell me the names and ages of the family members for at least three generations on both sides of the family who are presently living?
- 2. When were these individuals born, married, separated, or divorced? Give specific dates including day and year, if possible.
- 3. Who has passed away in the family? Of what? When were they born, married, separated, or divorced?
- 4. What jobs did family members hold?
- 5. What were the educational levels of family members?
- 6. What were the ethnic/cultural and religious backgrounds of family members? How have these traditions been passed on in the family?
- 7. Where did family members live? In what city and state? When and where did they move? For what reason?
- 8. How did people get along in the family? Who was close to whom? Did anyone not speak to another family member? What happened in these cases?
- 9. Which family members were very successful at what they did?
- 10. Which family members used alcohol or drugs, were arrested, had mental problems, committed suicide or had other serious problems?
- 11. What illnesses are found in the family? How did family members cope with them?

- 12. Can you tell me any special life events that happened—positive, neutral, or negative?
- 13. Are there any stories which have been passed down through the generations in your family?
- 14. Are there any family themes which seem to repeat in your family?
- 15. As an elder of the family, is there any advice that you would give to me as a younger member of the family?

# Questions to Answer in Writing an Analysis of a Genogram (for Part 1 of your "Genogram Essay and Analytic Autobiography" Assignment)

(Source: Thomas, M. (1992). An introduction to marital and family therapy. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.)

- 1. How healthy were family members in your genogram? What were the most common health problems on each side of your family and in your family of origin? What did family members do to prevent or treat such problems?
- 2. What type(s) of family structure (i.e., single parent, nuclear, remarried) were repeated in the genogram?
- 3. What family themes have been carried down through the generations?
- 4. What occupations occur most frequently in your family?
- 5. What life events have affected family functioning throughout the generations of your family?
- 6. Where are triangles present in your genogram? Where are relationships close, distant, conflicted, or fused? Where are there emotional cut-offs?
- 7. What patterns are repeated, such as educational or work success, religious commitment, alcohol or drug use, or other behaviors?
- 8. How large were the families in your genogram? Do some families stand out as larger or smaller when looking at the genogram? What stresses might have occurred due to family size or family imbalance?

9. Since you are a dynamic, active organism according to systems theory, what could you do to change any patterns that disturb you? What would you like to pass on to your children?

**Genogram Test.** You will take a brief genogram test based on two genograms in your textbook. Instructions are found on Blackboard via the Assignments button.

<u>Video Assignments</u>. You will view actual videotaped client interviews and provide postings on the Discussion Board on the Video forums. Instructions are detailed on Blackboard via the Assignments button.

<u>Chapter Tests</u>. Tests for each chapter in your textbook are accessible via the "Exams" button on Blackboard. See the attached schedule for due dates. No late tests will be accepted.

<u>Final Exam</u>. This exam is based on the "Models of Family Therapy" Appendix of your textbook on pages 405-410, as well as content in Lectures on Blackboard. The Appendix summarizes content you will have covered in your textbook readings and assignments. This exam is accessed via the "Exams" button on Blackboard. See the following schedule for the due date.

#### **EVALUATION**

Your grade for this course will be determined by evidence of the **quality** of your learning as demonstrated by your performance on the following:

Video Ass	Video Assignments Discussion Board Postings					
Genogran		10%				
Genogran	า and Analytic Aเ	utobiography Es	ssay	20%		
Chapter Tests						
Final Exam/Models of Family Therapy & Lectures						
Course Grade: A B C 91% - 100% 81% - 90% 71% - 80%						

**NOTE:** Graduate students must maintain a 3.0 GPA to remain in good standing.

## **SCHEDULE**

Complete all assignments prior to the deadlines as noted below. Deadlines are **no later than 11:59** 

p.m. <u>Central Time</u> on the date indicated. You are encouraged to work ahead and submit early. It is best to take the Chapter Tests after you read each chapter. These are the due dates. <u>No late assignments will be accepted</u>. (Do not ask the instructor to extend a deadline or to accept a late assignment.

	Module 1		
January 14	Semester Begins		
January 17	Online Participation Policy I Discussion Board		
	Introduction in Discussion Board		
	Confidentiality Agreement sign and Submit		
January 18	Prologue and Chapter 1 Test		
	Module 2		
January 22	Video Assignment #1 in Blackboard		
January 24	Respond to at least two other students' posting		
January 25	Chapter 2 Test		
	Module 3		
February 1	Chapter 3 Test		
<b>5</b> 1 0	Module 4		
February 8	Chapter 4 Test		
	Module 5		
February 11	Video Assignment #2 in Blackboard		
February 13	Respond to at least two other students' posting		
	Video: Applying Culture and Beliefs		
	Video: Exploring Culture and Beliefs		
February 15	Chapter 5 Test		

	13						
February 22	Module 6 Chapter 6 Test						
Module 7							
	Review Genogram Essay and Analytic Autobiography Instructions						
February 25	Video Assignment #3 in Blackboard						
February 27	Respond to at least two other students' posting						
March 1	Chapter 7 Test						
	Module 8						
March 4	Video Assignment #4 in Blackboard						
March 6	Respond to at least two other students' posting						
March 8	Chapter 8 Test						
	Module 9						
March 10	Video Assignment #5 in Blackboard (Video A and Video B)						
March 11	Respond to at least two other students' posting						
March 12	Video Assignment #6 in Blackboard (Video-Identifying Problems 1 and Video-Identifying Problems 2)						
March 13	Response to at least two other students' posting						
	Video: Facilitating Differentiation of Self						
March 14	Chapter 9 Test						
March 15	Chapter 10 Test						

		14
	Module 10	
March 18	Video Assignment #7 in Blackboard	
	Video: Acting as if	
	Video: Addressing Locus of Control Engagement	
March 20	Respond to at least two other students' posting	
March 21	Chapter 11 Test	
March 22	Genogram Test	
	Module 11	
	Video: Focus on the Individual in Relationship	
	Video: Exploring Reactions Here Now	
March 28	Chapter 12 Test	
March 29	Essay and Analytic Autobiography Due	
	Module 12	
	Video: Enactment	
	Video: Aiming at Palpable Outcomes	
April 1	Video Assignment #8 in Blackboard	
April 3	Respond to at least two other students' posting	
April 5	Chapter 13 Test	
	Module 13	
	Document: Help Me with a Cheat Sheet Lecture	
	Video: Applying Internal Struggles to System	
	Video: Clarifying Specific Issues	
	Video: Continue to Clarify Specific Issues	
	Video: Exploring Internal Struggles	

	15	
	Video: Normalizing and Giving Support	
	Video: Paradoxical Assignment	
April 8	Video Assignment #9 in Blackboard	
April 10	Respond to at least two other students' posting	
April 12	Chapter 14 Test	
	Module 14	
April 15	Video Assignment #10 in Blackboard	
April 17	Respond to at least two other students' posting	
April 18	Chapter 15 Test	
April 19	Chapter 16 Test	
	Module 15	
April 25	Chapter 17 Test	
April 26	Chapter 18 Test	
	Module 16	
May 3	Final Exam	
May 6	End of Semester	

## WRITING RUBRIC FOR ALL WRITTEN ASSIGNMENTS AND DISCUSSIONS:

Sub-skill	Beginning 1	Basic 2	Proficient 3	Advanced 4	Exceptional 5	Score
Integration of Knowledge	The paper did not incorporate knowledge from the literature or class in relevant and	The paper somewhat incorporated knowledge from the literature in relevant and meaningful ways	The paper incorporated knowledge from the literature in relevant and meaningful ways	The paper effectively incorporated knowledge from the literature in relevant and meaningful ways	The paper very effectively incorporated knowledge from the literature in relevant and	

		1		1		16
	meaningful ways				meaningful ways	
Organization	The paper	The paper	The paper	The paper	The paper	
and	lacked topic	occasionally	consistently	consistently	uniformly and	
Presentation	sentences,	included topic	included	and	very	
	transitions	sentences,	topic	effectively	effectively	
	from one	transitions	sentences,	employed	employed	
	topic to	from one	transitions	topic	topic	
	another,	topic to	from one	sentences,	sentences,	
	relevant	another,	topic to	transitions	transitions	
	connections	relevant	another,	from one	from one topic	
	among	connections	relevant	topic to	to another,	
	topics, and a	among	connections	another,	relevant	
	seamless	topics, and a	among	relevant	connections	
	flow	seamless	topics, and a	connections	among topics,	
		flow	seamless	among	and a	
			flow	topics, and a seamless flow	seamless flow	
Focus	The paper's topic lacked	The paper's topic had	The paper's topic had	The paper's topic had	The paper's topic had very	
	focus and a	occasional	focus and	effective	effective	
	clear	focus,	clarity of	focus and	focus and	
	direction	direction, and	direction and	clarity of	clarity of	
		purpose	purpose	direction and	direction and	
				purpose	purpose	
Level of Coverage	The paper lacked	The paper occasionally	The paper included	The paper effectively	The paper very	

depth,	included	depth,	included	effectively
elaboration,	depth,	elaboration,	depth,	included
and relevant	elaboration,	and relevant	elaboration,	depth,
material	and relevant	material	and relevant	elaboration,
	material		material	and relevant material

Sub-skill	Beginning 1	Basic 2	Proficient 3	Advanced 4	Exceptional 5	Score
Grammar/ Spelling	The paper contained numerous errors of grammar and spelling	The paper contained some errors of grammar and spelling	The paper contained very few errors of grammar and spelling	The paper contained only one or two errors of grammar and spelling	The paper contained no errors of grammar and spelling	
References	The paper	The paper	The paper	The paper	The paper	
and Sources	did not	included	included	effectively	very	
	include	content from	content from	included	effectively	
	content from	a few peer	peer	content from	included	
	peer	reviewed	reviewed	peer	content from	
	reviewed	journal	journal	reviewed	peer reviewed	
	journal	articles and	articles and	journal	journal	
	articles	scholarly	scholarly	articles and	articles or	
	and/or	books/book	books/book	scholarly	scholarly	
	scholarly	chapters and	chapters and	books/book	books/book	
	books/book	instead	only included	chapters and	chapters and	
	chapters and	included	material from	only included	only included	
	instead cited	material from	credible web	material from	material from	
	web site	web sites of	sites	credible web	credible web	
	material of	questionable		sites	sites	
	questionable veracity	credibility				
APA Style	The paper did not use	The paper was partly	The paper was mostly	The paper was based	The paper was	

	APA style	based on	based on	on APA style	completely	
		APA style	APA style	with only a	and	
				few	accurately	
				exceptions	based on APA style	
Total Score						
Mean Score						
Comments:						

Comments:			